



## **Micro Focus Visual COBOL 2.3 for ISVs**

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A decorative graphic consisting of a thick, blue, glossy ribbon that curves and loops across the lower half of the page. The ribbon has a gradient from dark blue to light blue, giving it a three-dimensional appearance.

**Release Notes**

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# Contents

<b>Micro Focus Visual COBOL 2.3 for ISVs Release Notes</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>System Requirements</b>	<b>6</b>
System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio	6
Hardware Requirements	6
Operating Systems Supported	6
Software Requirements	6
System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse (Windows)	8
Hardware Requirements	8
Operating Systems Supported	8
Software requirements	9
System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse (UNIX)	9
Hardware Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse	10
Operating Systems Supported	10
Software Requirements	10
System Requirements for Visual COBOL Development Hub	13
Hardware Requirements for Micro Focus Visual COBOL Development Hub	13
Operating Systems Supported	14
Software Requirements	14
<b>Installation</b>	<b>16</b>
Installing Visual COBOL for Visual Studio	16
Installation Restrictions and Requirements	16
Downloading the Product	17
Installing Visual COBOL for Visual Studio	17
Installing as an Upgrade	17
After Installing	18
Repairing	19
Uninstalling	19
Installing Visual COBOL for Eclipse (Windows)	20
Installation restrictions and requirements	20
Downloading the Product	20
Installing as an Upgrade	20
Installing	21
Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse	21
After Installing	22
Installing X Windows on Windows	23
Repairing	23
Uninstalling	23
UNIX and Linux Installer Issues	23
Installing Visual COBOL for Eclipse (UNIX)	25
Downloading the Product	25
Installing	25
Installing as an upgrade	27
Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse	27
After Installing	28
Configuring the Environment for Developing RDBMS Applications on UNIX	28
Repairing	28
Uninstalling	29
Installing Visual COBOL Development Hub	29
Downloading the Product	29
Installing	29
Installing as an Upgrade	31

Configuring the Environment for Developing RDBMS Applications on UNIX .....	31
Configuring the Remote System Explorer Support .....	32
Repairing on UNIX .....	33
Uninstalling .....	33
<b>Licensing Information .....</b>	<b>34</b>
To activate Visual COBOL Personal Edition .....	34
To request and activate a 30-day trial license for Visual COBOL .....	35
To buy and activate a full unlimited license .....	36
To start Micro Focus License Administration .....	37
Installing licenses .....	37
If you have a license file .....	37
If you have an authorization code .....	37
To obtain more licenses .....	39
<b>New Features in Visual COBOL 2.3 .....</b>	<b>40</b>
Integration with Visual Studio 2015 .....	40
Integration with the Eclipse IDE .....	40
General Enhancements and Updates .....	40
Building applications in Visual Studio .....	41
Building JVM COBOL Projects Incrementally .....	41
COBOL Editor in Visual Studio .....	41
COBOL Editor in Eclipse .....	42
Code Analysis .....	42
Code Coverage .....	43
Command Line Compilation and Linkage .....	43
Compiler Directives .....	43
Converting Additional Directives to Project's Properties .....	43
Data File Structure Command Line Utility .....	43
Data File Tools (Technology Preview) .....	44
Database Access .....	44
File Handling .....	46
File Locking .....	46
Library Routines .....	46
Managed COBOL Syntax .....	46
Micro Focus Infocenter .....	47
Micro Focus Unit Testing Framework .....	47
Microsoft Azure Support .....	47
Personal Edition Licensing .....	47
Preprocessors .....	48
Profiler .....	48
Remote Connections .....	48
REST service interfaces .....	48
RM/COBOL Compatibility .....	48
Single File Support .....	49
Tunables .....	49
Updated Run-time System .....	49
<b>Known Issues .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Significant Changes in Behavior or Usage .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Resolved Issues .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Updates and SupportLine .....</b>	<b>79</b>
Further Information and Product Support .....	79
Information We Need .....	79
Creating Debug Files .....	81
<b>Disclaimer .....</b>	<b>82</b>

# Micro Focus Visual COBOL 2.3 for ISVs Release Notes

The Micro Focus Visual COBOL for ISVs package comprises the following products which you can download from your Electronic Product Delivery Note:

- Visual COBOL for Visual Studio - delivers the richest development experience for COBOL programming available on Windows using Microsoft's Visual Studio in one of the following versions 2012, 2013 or 2015. Visual COBOL supports the development and deployment of both managed .NET and native COBOL applications.
- Visual COBOL for Eclipse - provides an Eclipse-based integrated COBOL development environment for Windows or Linux. Provides COBOL JVM support and enhanced compatibility with ACUCOBOL. Can be used standalone for developing local applications or in conjunction with the Development Hub to develop remote projects in Linux and UNIX.
- Visual COBOL Development Hub - provides a rich desktop development environment based on the Eclipse IDE with high-performance server-based tools for managing builds, source code access and debugger engine. The Development Hub also provides a central administration site, simplifying the development tool distribution and maintenance process.

These release notes contain information that might not appear in the Help. Read them in their entirety before you install the product.



## Note:

- This document contains a number of links to external Web sites. Micro Focus cannot be responsible for the contents of the Web site or for the contents of any site to which it might link. Web sites by their nature can change very rapidly and although we try to keep our links up-to-date, we cannot guarantee that they will always work as expected.
- Check the *Product Documentation* section of the [Micro Focus SupportLine Web site](#) and the [Micro Focus Infocenter](#) for any updates to the documentation which might have been uploaded.
- Starting with this product release, Micro Focus no longer supports Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2010.
- This product includes OpenSSL version 1.0.1m.



**Important:** Application executables that were compiled using earlier Micro Focus products must be recompiled from the sources using Visual COBOL.

# System Requirements

## System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio

### Hardware Requirements

Visual COBOL has the following requirements in addition to the requirements of Microsoft Visual Studio. See the Visual Studio documentation for details of the Microsoft requirements.

The maximum disk space requirements are, approximately:

Visual COBOL	Sentinel RMS License Manager
1.2Gb	75MB

- This includes the space needed to cache information locally so that you can modify the installation without the original source media.
- The disk space requirements include the versions of JRE and .NET Framework supplied with the setup file.

### Operating Systems Supported

 **Note:** If you are using Visual COBOL on a 64-bit operating system, you can produce either 32-bit or 64-bit applications.

For a list of the supported operating systems, check the *Product Availability* section on the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com/prodavail.aspx>.

 **Note:**

- Visual COBOL for Visual Studio is not supported on versions of Windows earlier than Windows 7.
- The Enterprise Server feature is not supported on Windows XP.

### Software Requirements

#### Windows:

 **Note:**

- The setup file will check your machine for whether the prerequisite software is installed and will install any missing prerequisites and the product components.
- Besides the software listed below, the setup file also installs the 32-bit Java 8 Update 51.

#### Visual Studio IDE

This product requires Microsoft's Visual Studio - either the Visual Studio Integrated Shell or a more advanced version of Visual Studio.

The following advanced editions of Visual Studio are required:

Professional, Premium, or Ultimate (for Visual Studio 2012)

Professional, Premium, Ultimate or Community Edition (for Visual Studio 2013)  
Professional, Enterprise or Community Edition (for Visual Studio 2015)

If there is no Visual Studio installed on your machine, the setup file for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2012 or 2013 will install the Visual Studio Integrated Shell.



#### Important:

- A problem with Microsoft's Windows 10 prevents installing the Visual Studio 2013 Shell on that version of the OS. You must install an advanced edition of Visual Studio 2013 on Windows 10 before you start the installation of Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2013.
- Code generation issues in Microsoft's 64-bit JIT (just-in-time) compiler delivered as part of .NET Framework version 4.6 can result in incorrect execution of some COBOL code compiled to .NET. Version 4.6 of the .NET Framework is currently shipped as default with Visual Studio 2015 and Microsoft's Windows 10. The problems include incorrect execution of MOVE and STRING statements applied to alphanumeric operands, and incorrect execution of the ROUNDED phrase for arithmetic statements.

Some of these issues only seem to be reproducible in COBOL language applications compiled to .NET and some can be reproduced in other languages (C# or Visual Basic).

These problems have been reported and acknowledged by Microsoft and it is our belief that they either have resolutions or are working on fixes for all of them. For further information about these issues and guidelines on how to disable the latest version of the 64-bit JIT compiler, see [RyuJIT Bug Advisory](#) and [Troubleshooting RyuJIT](#).

As of October 2015, Microsoft have released the following updates that address these issues with the .NET Framework 4.6:

- Hotfix rollup 3088955 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows Server 2012 and Windows 8 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088955>.
- Hotfix rollup 3088956 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows Server 2012 R2 and Windows 8.1 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088956>
- Hotfix rollup 3088957 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows 7 SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP2, Windows Server 2008 R2 SP1, and Windows Vista SP2 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088957>.
- Cumulative update 3093266 for Windows 10: September 30, 2015 (available through Windows Update) - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3093266>.
- Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 does not support Visual Studio 2015 Shell as the Shell has a number of restrictions to COBOL development. The Visual Studio 2015 Shell is not included in the setup for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 and before you start the installation, ensure that there is an advanced edition of Visual Studio 2015 installed on your machine.



#### Note:

- On Windows 8.1 RT, Windows 8.1 or Windows Server 2012 R2, you must have the Windows update KB 2919355 before you install Visual Studio 2015. Download KB 2919355 from the [Microsoft Download Center](#).
- Microsoft Visual Studio Express Edition is not supported.
- You can download the Visual Studio Integrated Shell from the [Microsoft Download Center](#). If you choose to install the Shell, ensure you run the installer to complete the installation - run `vsintshell.enu.exe` from the location where you installed the download.

Note that some Visual Studio features might not be available with the Shell. This includes WCF or the Visual Studio 2013 Connected IDE experience in the Visual Studio 2013 Shell - the help for more details.

The following software is also required:

- Microsoft Windows SDK is required if you are using the Visual Studio Shell. See the [Microsoft Download Center](#) and search for Windows SDK.
- Microsoft .NET Framework 4.5. This is included with Visual Studio 2012.
- Microsoft .NET Framework 4.5.1. This is included with Visual Studio 2013.
- Microsoft .NET Framework 4.6. This is included with Visual Studio 2015.

### Internet Explorer 10

Internet Explorer 10 (IE 10) is required by the installation of Visual Studio 2013. If you are installing Visual COBOL on a machine that has no Visual Studio 2013 installed, the setup file installs Visual Studio 2013 Shell provided that IE 10 is installed beforehand. You can download IE 10 from [Microsoft's Web site](#).

### IIS Express

IIS Express is required if you want to use the Web development tools. You can download IIS Express from the [Microsoft Download Center](#).

### Other Requirements



**Important:** This release requires version 10000.2.990 or later of the Micro Focus License Administration tool. For local servers, you do not need to install it separately, as the setup file installs a new Visual COBOL client and a new licensing server on the same machine.

If you have a network server, you must update the license server before installing the product as the client is not able to communicate with license servers of versions older than 10000.2.660. On Windows, you can check the version of your license server by clicking **Help > About** in the Micro Focus License Administration tool. To check the version of the license server on UNIX, run `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/mfcesver` or `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/cesadmintool.sh`.

You can download the new version of the license server software from the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com>.

## System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse (Windows)

### Hardware Requirements

Visual COBOL has the following requirements in addition to the requirements of Eclipse. See the Eclipse documentation for details of its requirements.

The disk space requirements are, approximately:

Visual COBOL	Sentinel RMS License Manager
3.7GB	75MB



**Note:** The disk space requirements include the size of the Eclipse IDE and the version of Java and the .NET Framework provided with the Visual COBOL setup file. This includes the space needed to cache information locally so that you can modify the installation without the original source media.

### Operating Systems Supported



**Note:** You can produce 64-bit and 32-bit applications on 64-bit operating systems.

For a list of the supported operating systems, check the *Product Availability* section on the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com/prodavail.aspx>.



**Note:** The Enterprise Server feature is not supported on Windows XP.

## Software requirements

The setup file will check your machine for whether the prerequisite software is installed and will install any missing prerequisites and the product components.

### Eclipse requirements

- Though Visual COBOL does not support the 64-bit Eclipse, you can use the 32-bit Eclipse to create both 32-bit and 64-bit applications.
- Visual COBOL requires a 32-bit Java installation.
- Visual COBOL ships with Eclipse 4.4.2. After the installation, you can install the Visual COBOL plug-in into other instances of Eclipse available on the same machine. The supported versions are 4.2 and 4.3 for the 32-bit Eclipse only. See *Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse* for instructions.

### Other software requirements

- Oracle's Java Platform, Enterprise Edition (Java EE) 7 or Java 8 is required to run the Eclipse IDE, to execute COBOL JVM code and for native COBOL and Java interoperability. The setup file installs Java 8 u51 32-bit. You can download Oracle's Java EE from [Oracle's Web site](#) and install it anywhere on your machine.



**Note:** If you have Java 7 installed on your machine and you do not want the setup file to install Java 8, you can install the product silently and use the `skipjre=1` command line option to skip installing Java 8. See *Installing Silently* for more details.

- The setup file also installs .NET Framework v4.5.2 and the Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 and 2012 Redistributables.

See the *Java Support Considerations for the Eclipse IDE* in the *Known Issues and Restrictions* section in your product help for considerations that apply to using the Eclipse IDE and Java.



**Important:** This release requires version 10000.2.990 or later of the Micro Focus License Administration tool. For local servers, you do not need to install it separately, as the setup file installs a new Visual COBOL client and a new licensing server on the same machine.

If you have a network server, you must update the license server before installing the product as the client is not able to communicate with license servers of versions older than 10000.2.660. On Windows, you can check the version of your license server by clicking **Help > About** in the Micro Focus License Administration tool. To check the version of the license server on UNIX, run `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/mfcesver` or `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/cesadmintool.sh`.

You can download the new version of the license server software from the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com>.

## System Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse (UNIX)

# Hardware Requirements for Visual COBOL for Eclipse

Visual COBOL has the following requirements in addition to the requirements of Eclipse. See the Eclipse documentation for details of its requirements.

The disk space requirements are approximately:

Platform	Installer type	Setup file size (MB)	Disk space required for the installation (GB)	Disk space required for running the product (GB)	Sentinel RMS license server (MB)
x86-64 running Red Hat Linux	Micro Focus installer	923	3.69	1.84	46
x86-64 running SUSE SLES	Micro Focus installer	927	3.71	1.85	46

## Operating Systems Supported

 **Note:** You can produce both 64-bit and 32-bit applications on 64-bit operating systems.

For a list of the supported operating systems, check the *Product Availability* section on the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com/prodavail.aspx>.

## Software Requirements

### Eclipse requirements

- Visual COBOL only supports the 32-bit Eclipse IDE and requires a 32-bit Java installation.
- Though Visual COBOL does not support the 64-bit Eclipse, you can use the 32-bit Eclipse to create both 32-bit and 64-bit applications.
- Visual COBOL ships with Eclipse 4.4.2. After the installation, you can install the Visual COBOL plug-in into other instances of Eclipse available on the same machine. The supported versions are 4.2 and 4.3 for the 32-bit Eclipse only. See *Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse* for instructions.

### Other software requirements

Before installing this product, you must have the following software installed on your computer:

- The unzip utility is required by the setup file.
- The pax archiving utility is required by the setup file. Pax is distributed with most UNIX/Linux systems but, if it is missing, you must install it separately. To verify pax is installed, run `pax --help` or `pax --version` at the command line.
- The following libraries must be installed:

Library	Platform			
	SUSE 11	SUSE 12	Red Hat 6.x	Red Hat 7
glibc-locale-32bit	X	X		

Library	Platform			
	SUSE 11	SUSE 12	Red Hat 6.x	Red Hat 7
gcc	X	X		
gtk2 (libgtk2, gtk2-tools-32-bit)		X		
libXcomposite1-32bit		X		
libgdk_pixbuf-2_0-0-32bit		X		
gdk-pixbuf-query-loaders-32bit		X		
libjasper1-32bit		X		
gtk2-x11 (libgthread-2_0-0-32bit)		X		
libXtst6-32bit		X		
gcc*.i686			X	X
glibc*.x86_64			X	X
glibc*.i686			X	X
libgcc*.x86_64			X	X
libgcc*.i686			X	X
libstdc++*.x86_64			X	X
libstdc++*.i686			X	X
gtk2*.x86_64			X	X
gtk2*.i686			X	X
gtk2-engines*.i686			X	
gtk2-engines*.s390			X	
gtk2-engines*.x86_64			X	X
libXtst*.x86_64			X	X
libXtst*.i686			X	X
libcanberra-gtk2*.x86_64			X	X
libcanberra-gtk2*.i686			X	X
libgnome.x86_64			X	X
libgnome.i686			X	X
PackageKit-gtk-module*.x86_64			X	X

Library	Platform			
	SUSE 11	SUSE 12	Red Hat 6.x	Red Hat 7
PackageKit-gtk-module-*.i686			X	
PackageKit-gtk-module-*.s390			X	
PackageKit-gtk3-module-*.i686				X
PackageKit-gtk3-module-*.s390				X
webkitgtk.x86_64			X	
webkitgtk.i686			X	
webkitgtk3.x86_64				X
webkitgtk3.i686				X
xterm (any version)			X	X
gdb*	X	X	X	X

\* Additional libraries required to use the `core_on_error` runtime variable. The `gdb` packages (for the GNU Project Debugger) can be installed from the install media for your OS.

\*\* Operating system libraries required for PL/I support on both SUSE and Red Hat.

Visit the [Red Hat Web site](#) for more information.

- Xterm, the terminal emulator for the X Window System, is part of your UNIX/Linux distribution but is not installed by default. Use your UNIX/Linux installation media to install it.
- Oracle's Java Platform, Enterprise Edition (Java EE) 7 or Java 8 is required to run the Eclipse IDE, to execute COBOL JVM code and for native COBOL and Java interoperability. The setup file installs Java 8 u51 32-bit. You can download Oracle's Java EE from [Oracle's Web site](#) and install it anywhere on your machine.



**Note:** On Linux, the 32-bit version of Java is required to install and use Visual COBOL for Eclipse. When you start the installation, if the 64-bit version of Java is already installed on your Linux machine, you might not be able to install Visual COBOL. This is a *known issue* with the Oracle Java installers for Linux which prevent you from installing both the 32-bit and the 64-bit versions of Java on the same machine. To work around this problem:

- Download the 32-bit Java distribution in a compressed `.tar` format from the Oracle Web site.
- Untar the distribution into a location different from the one used for the 64-bit Java version. For example, untar in `/usr/local/java32` and not in `/usr/local/java`.
- Set `JAVA_HOME` and `LD_LIBRARY_PATH` to the 32-bit version of Java so that it is used to install and run Visual COBOL.

Before you start the installation, you need to set the environment as follows:

- You need to set the `JAVA_HOME` environment variable. When installing the product, set this variable to a 32-bit Java installation or the installation terminates. For example, execute the following:

```
JAVA_HOME=java_install_dir
```

where `java_install_dir` is the path to the JAVA installation directory such as `/usr/java/javan.n`

- You need to add `$JAVA_HOME/bin` to your system `PATH` variable. To do this, execute:

```
export PATH=$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH
```

- You need to set the LANG environment variable to pick up localized messages. The LANG settings are English and Japanese only.



**Important:** This release requires version 10000.2.990 or later of the Micro Focus License Administration tool. For local servers, you do not need to install it separately, as the setup file installs a new Visual COBOL client and a new licensing server on the same machine.

If you have a network server, you must update the license server before installing the product as the client is not able to communicate with license servers of versions older than 10000.2.660. On Windows, you can check the version of your license server by clicking **Help > About** in the Micro Focus License Administration tool. To check the version of the license server on UNIX, run `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/mfcesver` or `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/cesadmintool.sh`.

You can download the new version of the license server software from the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com>.

## System Requirements for Visual COBOL Development Hub

### Hardware Requirements for Micro Focus Visual COBOL Development Hub

The disk space requirements are approximately:

Platform	Installer type	Setup file size (MB)	Disk space required for the installation	Disk space required for running the product (MB)	Sentinel RMS license server (MB)
POWER running AIX	Micro Focus installer	419	1.68 GB	838	36.5
HP IA	Micro Focus installer	763	3.05 GB	1526	69
System Z running Red Hat Linux	Micro Focus installer	346	1.38 GB	692	36
x86-64 running Red Hat Linux	Micro Focus installer	359	1.44 GB	718	46
SPARC running Solaris	Micro Focus installer	405	1.62 GB	810	40
x86-64 running Solaris	Micro Focus installer	375	1.60 GB	750	31
System Z running SUSE SLES	Micro Focus installer	349	1.40 GB	698	36

Platform	Installer type	Setup file size (MB)	Disk space required for the installation	Disk space required for running the product (MB)	Sentinel RMS license server (MB)
x86-64 running SUSE SLES	Micro Focus installer	364	1.46 GB	728	46

## Operating Systems Supported

For a list of the supported operating systems, check the *Product Availability* section on the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com/prodavail.aspx>.

## Software Requirements

 **Note:** This product includes OpenSSL version 1.0.1m.

Before installing this product, you must have the following software installed on your computer:

- Xterm, the terminal emulator for the X Window System, is part of your UNIX/Linux distribution but is not installed by default. Use your UNIX/Linux installation media to install it.
- The pax archiving utility is required by the setup file. Pax is distributed with most UNIX/Linux systems but, if it is missing, you must install it separately. To verify pax is installed, run `pax --help` or `pax --version` at the command line.
- The following operating system libraries must be installed:

Library	Platform		
	SUSE 11	Red Hat 6.x	Red Hat 7
glibc-locale-32bit	X		
gcc (gcc-32-bit)	X		
gcc*.i686		X	X
glibc-*.x86_64		X	X
glibc-*.i686		X	X
libgcc-*.x86_64		X	X
libgcc-*.i686		X	X
libstdc++-*.x86_64		X	X
gcc*.s390		X	X
glibc-*.s390		X	X
glibc-*.s390x		X	X
glibc-devel-*.x86_64		X	X
glibc-devel-*.i686		X	X
glibc-devel-*.s390		X	X
glibc-devel-*.s390x		X	X
libstdc++-*.i686		X	X

Library	Platform		
	SUSE 11	Red Hat 6.x	Red Hat 7
gdb*	X	X	X

- Visit the [Red Hat Web site](#) for more information.
- Oracle's Java Platform, Enterprise Edition (Java EE) Java 7 or Java 8 is required to execute COBOL JVM code and for native COBOL and Java interoperability. You can download Oracle's Java EE from [Oracle's web site](#) and install it anywhere on your machine.



**Note:**

- On AIX and zLinux, you need to have IBM's JDK. The earliest supported release of IBM's JDK is 7.0 Service Refresh 8. You can get IBM's AIX JDK from [IBM's Web site](#).
- On HP-UX, you need to have HP-UX JDK. The earliest supported release of HP-UX is JDK 7.0.11. You can get the HP-UX Java JDK from [HP's Web site](#).

Before you start the installation, you need to set the environment as follows:

- You need to set the JAVA\_HOME environment variable. When installing the product, set this variable to a 32-bit Java installation or the installation terminates. For example, execute the following:

```
JAVA_HOME=java_install_dir
```

where *java\_install\_dir* is the path to the JAVA installation directory such as `/usr/java/javan.n`

- You need to add `$JAVA_HOME/bin` to your system PATH variable. To do this, execute:

```
export PATH=$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH
```

- You need to set the LANG environment variable to pick up localized messages. The LANG settings are English and Japanese only.



**Important:** This release requires version 10000.2.990 or later of the Micro Focus License Administration tool. For local servers, you do not need to install it separately, as the setup file installs a new Visual COBOL client and a new licensing server on the same machine.

If you have a network server, you must update the license server before installing the product as the client is not able to communicate with license servers of versions older than 10000.2.660. On Windows, you can check the version of your license server by clicking **Help > About** in the Micro Focus License Administration tool. To check the version of the license server on UNIX, run `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/mfcesver` or `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/cesadmintool.sh`.

You can download the new version of the license server software from the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site: <http://supportline.microfocus.com>.

# Installation

## Installing Visual COBOL for Visual Studio

### Installation Restrictions and Requirements

Before starting the installation you should consider the following:

- Visual COBOL and Enterprise Developer cannot coexist on the same machine.
- If, when you install Visual COBOL for Visual Studio , the machine does not have Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable Runtime already installed, it is installed as required by Visual COBOL. The installation of Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable Runtime adds a number of .dll files, without digital signatures, into the `winsxs` directory.
- If, when you install Visual COBOL for Eclipse, the machine does not have Microsoft Visual C++ 2012 Redistributable Runtime already installed, it is installed as required by Visual COBOL. The installation of Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable Runtime adds a number of .dll files, without digital signatures, into the `winsxs` directory.
- If, when you install Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015, the machine does not have Microsoft Visual C++ 2013 Redistributable Runtime already installed, it is installed as required by Visual COBOL. The installation of Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable Runtime adds a number of .dll files, without digital signatures, into the `winsxs` directory.
- You need to be logged in with a user-ID that has write access to the registry structure under `HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE`, `HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT`, and `HKEY_CURRENT_USER` so the installation software can set the environment appropriately. You also need to be logged on with Administrator privileges.
- Before installing this product, make sure that any existing Micro Focus Directory Server (MFDS) or CCITCP2 Windows service (on Windows) or a process (on UNIX) from an existing product is stopped and uninstalled. On Windows, do this as follows:

1. Stop the MFDS and CCITCP2, using either the Windows Service Management Console GUI (`services.msc`) or from a command line prompt by typing:

```
net stop mf_ccitcp2
```

Only one instance of the MFDS or CCITCP2 service can run on a Windows machine.

2. Uninstall the MFDS or CCITCP2 service.

For MFDS, from a command line prompt enter: `mfds -u`

For CCITCP2: `ccitcp2 -u`

To run an earlier version of MFDS as a service after you have installed a later version:

1. Stop and uninstall the MFDS service, as described above.
2. Reinstall the earlier version, as follows:
  - a. Open a Visual COBOL command prompt.
  - b. Install the service. Enter the following command: `mfds -i`
  - c. Start the service. Enter the following command: `net start mf_ccitcp2`



**Note:** The two versions use different paths for environment and registry values, so the list of configured enterprise servers might be different depending on which version has been started, since, by default, different MFDS data repositories are used.

MFDS 5.1 and later are able to import or use Enterprise Server configuration data generated by earlier versions of MFDS, but 5.0 or earlier versions of MFDS might not be able to read data generated by later versions.

It is possible to run MFDS from a command prompt ("mfds") rather than as a service, but by default the "mfcobol" port is used (86) and this can only be used by one process at a time

## Downloading the Product

You can download Visual COBOL from the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site and from the *Product Updates* section.

## Installing Visual COBOL for Visual Studio



**Note:**

To install this product:

1. Run the `vcvs2010_22.exe` (or `vcvs2012_22.exe` when installing the product for Visual Studio 2012) file and follow the wizard instructions to install the prerequisite software and the product.



**Note:**

- When the installation has completed, on some editions of Windows you might receive a notification that Visual Studio 2012 has compatibility issues. This is a known Microsoft issue. To resolve it, follow the instructions in the notification for obtaining help online, or download the KB2781514 update for Visual Studio 2012 from the [Microsoft Download Center](#).
- If you are installing onto a machine that has an existing Micro Focus product that uses an older Sentinel RMS License Manager, you might be prompted to remove it and install the Micro Focus License Administration. By doing this you maintain the existing Sentinel RMS license files while adding the Micro Focus License Administration. If you are unsure about existing licenses on your computer or removing the Sentinel RMS License Manager, consult your System Administrator. If you want to proceed, remove Sentinel RMS License Manager by using **Program and Features** (Windows Vista or later), and rerun the installation file.
- Trial licenses cannot be used with remote desktop services. If you want to use your product in this way, please contact Micro Focus SupportLine to obtain a relevant license.
- We recommend that you install any updates for Visual Studio and the .NET Framework that are available at the [Microsoft Download](#) site.
- If you install JDK you might be prompted to install the latest update. The latest update is not required for use with Visual COBOL but you can install it if you wish.

## Installing as an Upgrade

- This release will not upgrade previous versions of the product. Any previous releases and HotFixes of the product installed on your machine must be uninstalled before installing 2.3.
- Before installing this release as an upgrade, ensure you create a back-up of your Enterprise Server configuration. To do this, on the Enterprise Server Administration home page, click **Export** and then select **Export Enterprise Server configuration and Security Manager definitions**. This creates a backup folder in the `c:\programdata\micro focus\Enterprise Developer\MFDS`. You can restore the Enterprise Server configuration after installing this release - click Import on the Enterprise Server Administration home page.

# After Installing

You are now ready to run Visual COBOL. From the Windows taskbar click **Start > All Programs > Micro Focus Visual COBOL > Visual COBOL for Visual Studio nnnn**.



**Note:** The Start menu is not available on Windows 8 and Windows Server 2012. You use the Start screen to invoke programs.

## Code generation issues in .NET Framework version 4.6

- Code generation issues in Microsoft's 64-bit JIT (just-in-time) compiler delivered as part of .NET Framework version 4.6 can result in incorrect execution of some COBOL code compiled to .NET. Version 4.6 of the .NET Framework is currently shipped as default with Visual Studio 2015 and Microsoft's Windows 10. The problems include incorrect execution of MOVE and STRING statements applied to alphanumeric operands, and incorrect execution of the ROUNDED phrase for arithmetic statements.

Some of these issues only seem to be reproducible in COBOL language applications compiled to .NET and some can be reproduced in other languages (C# or Visual Basic).

These problems have been reported and acknowledged by Microsoft and it is our belief that they either have resolutions or are working on fixes for all of them. For further information about these issues and guidelines on how to disable the latest version of the 64-bit JIT compiler, see [RyuJIT Bug Advisory](#) and [Troubleshooting RyuJIT](#).

As of October 2015, Microsoft have released the following updates that address these issues with the .NET Framework 4.6:

- Hotfix rollup 3088955 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows Server 2012 and Windows 8 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088955>.
- Hotfix rollup 3088956 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows Server 2012 R2 and Windows 8.1 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088956>
- Hotfix rollup 3088957 for the .NET Framework 4.6 on Windows 7 SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP2, Windows Server 2008 R2 SP1, and Windows Vista SP2 - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3088957>.
- Cumulative update 3093266 for Windows 10: September 30, 2015 (available through Windows Update) - see: <http://www.microfocus.com/docs/links.asp?vc=mskb3093266>.



## Note:

For applications created with earlier Micro Focus products or earlier versions of Visual COBOL, note the following:

### Building Applications

If, after upgrading to this version of Visual COBOL, you start receiving unexpected build errors when compiling an existing multi-project solution, this may be a result of enabling parallel project builds in this release. These are a couple of examples of issues that might be causing these errors:

- Using file references to project outputs in the same solution. You need to use project-to-project references instead.

Use **Project > Project Dependencies** to manage the project dependencies and build order within your solution.

- A customized build process such as one that is using pre- or post- build events.

If resolving any of these issues does not help resolve the build errors, consider disabling the parallel build support - click **Tools > Options > Projects and**

**Solutions > Build and Run** and **set maximum number of parallel project builds** to 1.



**Note:** Parallel builds are not supported with Personal Edition licensing.

**Database Access** Managed applications using SQL(DBMAN=ODBC) that were compiled in Visual COBOL 2.1 Update 1 must be recompiled in Visual COBOL 2.3.

**Existing Applications** Application executables that were compiled using earlier Micro Focus products must be recompiled from the sources using Visual COBOL.

Please refer to the *Start Here* and *Product Information* sections in your product Help. Here, you will find information on getting started including tutorials and demonstration programs.



**Note:**

- To view the help in Visual Studio 2012, ensure that the Visual Studio Help Library is pointing to local help. From the Visual Studio menu click **Help > Set Help Preferences > Launch in Help Browser**.
- For full details of the Visual Studio 2012 Help system, see the locally installed Microsoft Help Viewer 2.0 Help, which is available from Help menu in the IDE.
- On Windows 8 and Windows Server 2012, an issue with Microsoft Help Viewer 2.0 and Internet Explorer's security being turned on can cause the Help content to be displayed as raw HTML code. To resolve the issue, you need to turn off the Internet Explorer Enhanced Security Configuration (IE ESC) for both administrators and users. Check the Microsoft Windows help for more information on how to do this.
- To view the help in Visual Studio 2013, ensure that the Visual Studio Help Library is pointing to local help. From the Visual Studio menu click **Help > Set Help Preferences > Launch in Help Browser**.
- For full details of the Visual Studio Help system, see the locally installed Microsoft Help Viewer 2.1 Help, which is available from Help menu in the IDE.
- To view the help in Visual Studio 2015, ensure that the Visual Studio Help Library is pointing to local help. From the Visual Studio menu click **Help > Set Help Preferences > Launch in Help Browser**.
- For full details of the Visual Studio Help system, see the locally installed Microsoft Help Viewer 2.2 Help, which is available from Help menu in the IDE.

## Repairing

If any product files, registry settings or shortcuts are accidentally removed at any point, you can perform a repair on the installation to replace them.

To repair your installation on versions of Windows Vista or later:

1. From the **Control Panel**, click **Uninstall a program** under **Programs**.
2. Right-click your Micro Focus product and select **Repair**.

## Uninstalling

To uninstall the product, you cannot simply delete its files from your hard disk. To uninstall the product:

1. Log in with the same user-ID as you used when you installed the product.
2. Click **Uninstall a program** under **Programs** in **Control Panel**.
3. Select the product and click **Remove** or **Uninstall** as appropriate.

When you uninstall, the only files deleted are those that the installation software installed. If the product directory has not been removed, delete any unwanted files and subdirectories within it using Windows Explorer.



**Note:** The installer creates separate installations for Micro Focus Visual COBOL and Micro Focus License Administration. Uninstalling only Visual COBOL does not automatically uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration or any of the prerequisite software.

To completely remove the product you must uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration as well.

You can optionally remove the prerequisite software. For instructions, check the documentation of the respective software vendor.

Some registry entries are not removed by the uninstallation process and you need to manually delete them.

The following folders might not be removed:

- The `Micro Focus Product Name` folder in the Start menu - you can delete it manually.
- `%systemdrive%\Users\Public\Documents\Micro Focus` - includes the binaries and the log files of the samples which you have built.
- `%ProgramData%\Micro Focus` - includes some data files used by the Micro Focus licensing system.
- `%Program Files%\Micro Focus` - you can delete it manually.

To silently uninstall the product, you need the setup file and you need to execute the following at the command line:

```
start /wait install-file.exe /quiet /uninstall
```

In addition, the following registry entries are not removed. These are created the first time that an Enterprise Server that has been enabled for performance monitoring starts up:

- `Micro Focus Server\Performance\Active Servers`
- `Micro Focus Server\Performance\PerfIniFile`

## Installing Visual COBOL for Eclipse (Windows)

### Installation restrictions and requirements

Before starting the installation, you should consider the following:

- Visual COBOL and COBOL Server cannot coexist on the same machine.
- Visual COBOL and Enterprise Developer cannot coexist on the same machine.

### Downloading the Product

1. Use the download links in your Electronic Product Delivery email.

For more information follow the links for the installation instructions and the End User License Agreement.

### Installing as an Upgrade

- This release will not upgrade previous versions of the product. Any previous releases and HotFixes of the product installed on your machine must be uninstalled before installing 2.3.
- Before installing this release as an upgrade, ensure you create a back-up of your Enterprise Server configuration. To do this, on the Enterprise Server Administration home page, click **Export** and then select **Export Enterprise Server configuration and Security Manager definitions**. This creates a

backup folder in the `c:\programdata\micro focus\Enterprise Developer\MFDS`. You can restore the Enterprise Server configuration after installing this release - click Import on the Enterprise Server Administration home page.

## Installing



### Note:

- Before installing, check *System Requirements*. Also, check *Installing as an Upgrade*, if you have an earlier version of Visual COBOL installed on your machine.
- This version of the product is a full install.
- The setup file installs Visual COBOL and Eclipse 4.4.2. After the installation is completed, you can install Visual COBOL into other versions of Eclipse such as version 4.2 or 4.3 for the 32-bit Eclipse only - see *Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse* for instructions.

These are the steps to install this product:

1. Run the `vce_23.exe` file and follow the wizard instructions to complete the installation.

By default, this installs Visual COBOL in the `%ProgramFiles(x86)%\Micro Focus\Visual COBOL` folder and installs a full version of Eclipse 4.4.2, with the Micro Focus plugins already installed, in the `C:\Users\Public\Micro Focus\Product Name\eclipse` directory. The setup file installs any missing prerequisite software as listed in the topic *Software Requirements*.



**Note:** If you have Java 7 installed on your machine and you do not want the setup file to install Java 8, you can install the product silently and use the `skipjre=1` command line option to skip installing Java 8. See *Installing Silently* for more details.

## Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse

Visual COBOL ships with Eclipse 4.4.2. After installing Visual COBOL, you can then also install it in other instances of Eclipse available on the same machine. The supported versions of Eclipse are 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4, only for the 32-bit Eclipse.



**Note:** Though Visual COBOL does not support the 64-bit Eclipse, you can use the 32-bit Eclipse to create both 32-bit and 64-bit applications.

To assist you with automatically installing the Micro Focus plug-ins into other instances of Eclipse, Visual COBOL provides an installation utility, `installeclipseplugins.bat` available in the `%ProgramFiles(x86)%\Micro Focus\Visual COBOL\installer` folder.

To install Visual COBOL into another instance of Eclipse:

1. Start a Visual COBOL command prompt.
2. At the command prompt, navigate to the location of the install utility: `%ProgramFiles(x86)%\Micro Focus\Visual COBOL\installer`.
3. Run the install utility from the command prompt using the following syntax:

```
installeclipseplugins -eclipse <EclipseInstallDir> -version <version> [-cobdir <InstallDir>] [-nosplash]
```

Where:

- *EclipseInstallDir* - full path to the installation directory of the instance of Eclipse you are installing into.
- *version* - version number of the instance of Eclipse that you are installing into. The valid version numbers are 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 and these also cover minor version numbers such as 4.3.1, 4.3.2 and 4.4.1.
- *InstallDir* - optional. The full path to the installation directory of Visual COBOL. If this is not specified, the COBDIR environment variable is used.

- -nosplash - optional. If set, the installation will not replace the existing splash screen. A non-default Eclipse splash screen will not be replaced, regardless of this setting.



**Note:** The default COBDIR location, in Windows environments, C:\Users\Public\Micro Focus\ProductName\eclipse. Alternatively, the COBDIR can be specified on the command line.

Running the utility installs the Visual COBOL plug-ins into the specified version of Eclipse and copies the Visual COBOL UpdateSite folders into *EclipseInstallDir*\eclipse\dropins.

For example, to install Visual COBOL into an instance of Eclipse 4.3 available in the c:\eclipse folder, run the install utility with the following parameters:

```
installeclipseplugins -eclipse c:\eclipse -version 4.3 -nosplash
```

## After Installing

If you have used Eclipse from the same workspace before, the Eclipse perspective settings are not reset after installing any Micro Focus product. To pick up any new features, you must reset the COBOL perspective after installation:

1. Open the existing workspace with this product.

You may receive some warnings or errors which you can ignore.

2. Make sure you are in the COBOL perspective by clicking **Window > Open Perspective > COBOL**.
3. Click **Window > Reset Perspective**.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Reapply any customizations.



**Note:**

For applications created with earlier Micro Focus products or earlier versions of Visual COBOL, note the following:

**Building Applications**

If, after upgrading to this version of Visual COBOL, you start receiving unexpected build errors when compiling an existing multi-project solution, this may be a result of enabling parallel project builds in this release. These are a couple of examples of issues that might be causing these errors:

- Using file references to project outputs in the same solution. You need to use project-to-project references instead.

Use **Project > Project Dependencies** to manage the project dependencies and build order within your solution.

- A customized build process such as one that is using pre- or post- build events.

If resolving any of these issues does not help resolve the build errors, consider disabling the parallel build support - click **Tools > Options > Projects and Solutions > Build and Run** and **set maximum number of parallel project builds** to 1.



**Note:** Parallel builds are not supported with Personal Edition licensing.

**Database Access**

Managed applications using SQL(DBMAN=ODBC) that were compiled in Visual COBOL 2.1 Update 1 must be recompiled in Visual COBOL 2.3.

**Existing Applications**

Application executables that were compiled using earlier Micro Focus products must be recompiled from the sources using Visual COBOL.

## Product Help

Check the *Product Documentation* section of the [Micro Focus SupportLine Web site](#) and the [Micro Focus Infocenter](#) for any updates to the documentation which might have been uploaded.

# Installing X Windows on Windows

Some features of Visual COBOL for Eclipse on Windows require an X Windows installation, hence Micro Focus ViewNowX is provided with the product. To install, run the file `ViewNow_X_Server.exe` in your Visual COBOL installation. By default this will be in the `%ProgramFiles(x86)%\Micro Focus\Visual COBOL\ViewNowX` folder.

ViewNowX requires that your client machine has Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 SP1 Redistributable Package (x86) installed. If it is missing from your machine, the ViewNowX installation will offer a link to download the package.

## Repairing

If any product files, registry settings or shortcuts are accidentally removed at any point, you can perform a repair on the installation to replace them.

To repair your installation on versions of Windows Vista or later:

1. From the **Control Panel**, click **Uninstall a program** under **Programs**.
2. Right-click your Micro Focus product and select **Repair**.

## Uninstalling

### Windows

To uninstall the product, you cannot simply delete its files from your hard disk. To uninstall the product:

1. Log in with the same user-ID as you used when you installed the product.
2. Click **Uninstall a program** under **Programs** in **Control Panel**.
3. Select the product and click **Remove** or **Uninstall** as appropriate.

When you uninstall, the only files deleted are those that the installation software installed. If the product directory has not been removed, delete any unwanted files and subdirectories within it using Windows Explorer.



**Important:** The installer creates separate installations for Micro Focus Visual COBOL and Micro Focus License Administration. Uninstalling only Visual COBOL does not automatically uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration or any of the prerequisite software.

To completely remove the product you must uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration as well.

You can optionally remove the prerequisite software. For instructions, check the documentation of the respective software vendor.

To silently uninstall the product, you need the setup file and you need to execute the following at the command line:

```
start /wait install-file.exe /quiet /uninstall
```

## UNIX and Linux Installer Issues

### Installing on Linux

On Linux, the 32-bit version of Java is required to install and use Visual COBOL for Eclipse. When you start the installation, if the 64-bit version of Java is already installed on your Linux machine, you might not be

able to install Visual COBOL. This is a [known issue](#) with the Oracle Java installers for Linux which prevent you from installing both the 32-bit and the 64-bit versions of Java on the same machine. To work around this problem:

- Download the 32-bit Java distribution in a compressed .tar format from the Oracle Web site.
- Untar the distribution into a location different from the one used for the 64-bit Java version. For example, untar in /usr/local/java32 and not in /usr/local/java.
- Set JAVA\_HOME and LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH to the 32-bit version of Java so that it is used to install and run Visual COBOL.

### License Infrastructure Installer

On some Solaris platforms, you can receive the following error message when SafeNet license server needs to be installed or upgraded on your machine:

```
tar: /safenet.tar: No such file or directory
```

- To resolve this issue, wait for the installation to complete and then perform the following:
  1. Navigate to the safenet directory in the COBDIR location.
  2. With superuser permissions execute: ./MFLicenseServerInstall.sh
-  **Note:** The following information applies when you are installing on Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) 7.

Certain configuration changes in RHEL 7 (such as the /etc/inittab file no longer available) required a change in the MF SafeNet license installer for this platform and the way you can manually manage the licensing service.

By default, the MF SafeNet licensing service is still configured so that it starts automatically when starting your machine. Only on RHEL 7, you must use the `systemctl` command available with the OS if you need to override the default behaviour – for example, if you do not want run the MF SafeNet licensing service at start-up or if you do not want the service to automatically start when you are configuring trace levels.

1. Create a file, MFSafeNet.service, in /usr/lib/systemd/system/ with the following contents:

```
----- start of /usr/lib/systemd/system/MFSafeNet.service -----
[Unit]
Description=Micro Focus SafeNet licensing daemons.
Documentation=http://supportline.microfocus.com

[Service]
Type=forking
ExecStart=/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/startboth.sh
ExecStop=/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/stopboth.sh
Restart=no

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
----- end of /usr/lib/systemd/system/MFSafeNet.service -----
```

2. Use the `systemctl` command to manage the SafeNet service:

```
[ asroot ] systemctl option MFSafeNet
```

Where some of the values that *option* can take are:

- reenable** Installs the SafeNet service.
- is-enabled** Checks the status of the SafeNet service. Does not require root privileges.
- start** Starts the SafeNet service.
- stop** Stops the SafeNet service.

<b>restart</b>	Restarts the SafeNet service.
<b>disable</b>	Disables the SafeNet service so it does not start when the machine is booted.
<b>enable</b>	Enables the SafeNet Service so it starts when the machine is booted.

For more information about systemctl, refer to the help available with the RHEL OS.

### License Server

You need to configure the computer hostname to ensure the license server will start properly.

To avoid performance issues, "localhost" and the computer hostname must not both be mapped to IP address 127.0.0.1. You should only map "localhost" to IP address 127.0.0.1.

The following is an example of how to specify these entries correctly in the `etc/hosts` file:

```
127.0.0.1 localhost.localdomain localhost
IP machinelonghostname machineshorthostname
```

where *IP* is the unique IP address of the computer in `xx.xx.xx.xx` format.

## Installing Visual COBOL for Eclipse (UNIX)

### Downloading the Product

1. Use the download links in your Electronic Product Delivery email.

For more information follow the links for the installation instructions and the End User License Agreement.

## Installing

### Installing the software



**Note:** Micro Focus offers two types of installers on UNIX and Linux - a proprietary Micro Focus installer for installing Visual COBOL on UNIX and Linux and a standard RPM (RPM Package Manager) installer for installing Visual COBOL on Linux. See your product Help for instructions on how to use the RPM installer.

These are the steps to install this product using the Micro Focus installer:

1. Give execute permissions to the setup file:

```
chmod +x setup_visualcobol_deveclipse_2.3_platform
```

2. Run the setup file with superuser permissions:

```
./setup_visualcobol_deveclipse_2.3_platform
```

If you don't run this as superuser, you are prompted to enter the superuser password during the install.

The COBOL environment is installed by default into `/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL`, (`COBDIR`). A full version of Eclipse, with the Micro Focus plugins already installed, is present in the `COBDIR/eclipse` directory.

To install in a different location use the `-installlocation="Location"` parameter to specify an alternative directory location. For example:

```
./setup_visualcobol_deveclipse_2.3_platform -installlocation="full path of new location"
```

 **Note:** You can use variables or the tilde syntax for the path for `-installlocation`. For example, the following examples are equivalent:

```
-installlocation="/home/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="$HOME/installdir"
```

You can see details about which additional parameters can be passed to the install script if you enter the `-help` option.

 **Note:**

- The installation of this product could affect the SafeNet Sentinel licensed components running on your machine. During installation licensing is shutdown to allow files to be updated. To ensure the processes running on your machine are not affected, you need to use the `-skipsafenet` option, which skips the installation of SafeNet:

```
. /setup_visualcobol_deveclipse_2.3_platform -skipsafenet
```

- To protect the SafeNet Sentinel installation from accidental updating you can create an empty file named `SKIP_SAFENET_INSTALL` in `/var/microfocuslicensing/` as follows:

```
touch /var/microfocuslicensing/SKIP_SAFENET_INSTALL
```

While the file is present, the SafeNet installer does not make changes to the installation or shutdown the running license daemons. If licensing needs to be updated later, remove the file and install Sentinel RMS server manually.

## Setting up the environment

When you have installed the product, you need to set the environment as described below.

1. To set up your product, execute:

```
. /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/bin/cobsetenv
```

2. To verify that your product is installed, execute:

```
cob -V
```

 **Important:** These commands set the environment only for the current shell. You need to execute them for each new shell that you start.

To avoid having to run `cobsetenv` for every shell, add these commands to the shell initialization files (such as `etc/profile`, `etc/bashrc`).

Note that `cobsetenv` is only compatible with POSIX-like shells, such as `bash`, `ksh`, or `XPG4 sh`. It is not compatible with C-shell or pre-XPG4 Bourne shell.

## Starting the product

To start Eclipse:

- If you are using a GUI interface, double-click the product icon (automatically installed on your desktop).

 **Note:** The installer automatically creates a shortcut icon for the product on the desktop for the user for which you ran the install script. If you need to create desktop icons for other users' desktops on the same machine, or if the icon was not created on the desktop for the root user, run the following shell script as the user you need to login as: `$COBDIR/bin/createdesktopicon.sh`

- If you are using a non-GUI interface, such as a terminal emulator, type the following from a command prompt:

```
eclipse
```

## Installing as an upgrade

This release works concurrently with the previous version of Visual COBOL, so you do not need to uninstall it. There are two options for installing the latest version in this case:

- Move the existing installation to a different location and install the latest version to the default install location specified by the COBDIR environment variable ( /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/eclipse, by default).

This ensures you do not need to change your environment. To move the existing older installation to a different location:

1. Execute the following command as root:

```
mv /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/eclipse /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/eclipseversion
```

2. Install the latest version as described in the section *Installing*.

- Install the latest version in a different location and set the environment to point to it. To do this, run the Visual COBOL installer with the `-installlocation` option:

1. Execute the following command:

```
./InstallFile -installlocation="/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/eclipse"
```



**Note:** You can use variables or the tilde syntax for the path for `-installlocation`. For example, the following examples are equivalent:

```
-installlocation="/home/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="$HOME/installdir"
```

2. Execute `cobsetenv` to set the environment and point to the new install location:

```
./opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/bin/cobsetenv
```

Note that `cobsetenv` is only compatible with POSIX-like shells, such as `bash`, `ksh`, or `XPG4 sh`. It is not compatible with C-shell or pre-XPG4 Bourne shell.

## Installing Visual COBOL into other instances of Eclipse

Visual COBOL ships with Eclipse 4.4.2 but can be installed in other instances of Eclipse available on the same machine. The supported versions of Eclipse are 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 only for the 32-bit Eclipse.



**Note:** Though Visual COBOL does not support the 64-bit Eclipse, you can use the 32-bit Eclipse to create both 32-bit and 64-bit applications.

To assist you with automatically installing the Micro Focus plug-ins in other instances of Eclipse, Visual COBOL provides an installation utility, `installeclipseplugins` (UNIX) available in `/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/eclipse`.

To use the script to install Visual COBOL into another instance of Eclipse:

1. Start a terminal.
2. At the terminal, navigate to the location of the install utility.
3. Run the install utility from the command prompt using the following syntax:

```
installeclipseplugins -eclipse <EclipseInstallDir> -version <version> [-cobdir <InstallDir>] [-nosplash]
```

Where:

- *EclipseInstallDir* - full path to the installation directory of the instance of Eclipse you are installing into.
- *version* - version number of the instance of Eclipse that you are installing into. The valid version numbers are 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 and these also cover for minor version numbers such as 4.3.1, 4.3.2 or 4.4.1.
- *InstallDir* - optional. The full path to the installation directory of Visual COBOL. If this is not specified, the COBDIR environment variable is used.
- *-nosplash* - optional. If set, the installation will not replace the existing splash screen. A non-default Eclipse splash screen will not be replaced, regardless of this setting.

 **Note:** The default COBDIR location, in UNIX environments, `/opt/microfocus/ProductName`. Alternatively, the COBDIR can be specified on the command line.

Running the utility installs the Visual COBOL plug-ins into the specified version of Eclipse and copies the Visual COBOL UpdateSite folders into `EclipseInstallDir/eclipse/dropins`.

## After Installing

If you have used Eclipse from the same workspace before, the Eclipse perspective settings are not reset after installing any Micro Focus product. To pick up any new features, you must reset the COBOL perspective after installation:

1. Open the existing workspace with this product.  
You may receive some warnings or errors which you can ignore.
2. Make sure you are in the COBOL perspective by clicking **Window > Open Perspective > COBOL**.
3. Click **Window > Reset Perspective**.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Reapply any customizations.

## Configuring the Environment for Developing RDBMS Applications on UNIX

 **Note:**

- If you are working with remote projects, you need to configure the environment before you start the remote server process.
- On UNIX, if you are working with local projects, you need to configure the environment before you start Eclipse.

1. Ensure the COBOL and the third-party software environments are set.
2. Set up the RDBMS environment.

Refer to your RDBMS vendor documentation for details.

3. Set COBCPY as required in order for the IDE to locate any copybooks that are external to your project.
4. If working with Pro\*COBOL/Cobsql applications you need to set COBOPT. This sets the appropriate linker options for the platform and the COBOL working mode:

To do this, execute the following at the command line:

```
$COBDIR/src/oracle/set_cobopt_oracle
COBOPT=$PWD/cobopt.ora
export COBOPT
```

## Repairing

If a file in the installation of the product becomes corrupt, or is missing, we recommend that you reinstall the product.

# Uninstalling

 **Note:** Before you uninstall the product, ensure that the Enterprise Server instances and the Micro Focus Directory Service (MFDS) are stopped.

To uninstall this product:

1. Execute as root the `Uninstall_VisualCOBOLeclipse2.3.sh` script in the `$COBDIR/bin` directory.

 **Note:** The installer creates separate installations for the product and for Micro Focus License Administration. Uninstalling the product does not automatically uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration or the prerequisite software. To completely remove the product you must uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration as well.

To uninstall Micro Focus License Administration:

1. Execute as root the `UnInstallMFLicenseServer.sh` script in the `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin` directory.

The script does not remove some of the files as they contain certain system settings or licenses.

You can optionally remove the prerequisite software. For instructions, check the documentation of the respective software vendor.

# Installing Visual COBOL Development Hub

## Downloading the Product

1. Use the download links in your Electronic Product Delivery email.

For more information follow the links for the installation instructions and the End User License Agreement.

## Installing

 **Note:**

During the installation process, the installer configures the product's Enterprise Server System Administrator Process User ID. The Process User ID will be the owner of all Enterprise Server processes except the one for the Micro Focus Directory Server (MFDS). The Directory Server process (Enterprise Server Administration) runs as root as this allows it to access the system files and ports.

All Enterprise Server processes you start from Enterprise Server Administration run under the Process User ID which can affect the file access and creation.

By default, the installer uses the login id of the user that runs the installer for the Process User ID. To change the user id after you complete the installation, execute `$COBDIR/bin/casperm.sh`.

These are the steps to install this product:

1. Give execute permissions to the setup file:

```
chmod +x setup_visualcobol_devhub_2.3_platform
```

2. Run the installer with superuser permissions:

```
./setup_visualcobol_devhub_2.3_platform
```

If you don't run this as superuser you will be prompted to enter the superuser password during the installation.

The COBOL environment is installed by default into `/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL`, (`COBDIR`).

To install in a different location use the `-installlocation="Location"` parameter to specify an alternative directory location. For example:

```
./setup_visualcobol_devhub_2.3_platform -installlocation="full path of new location"
```

 **Note:** You can use variables or the tilde syntax for the path for `-installlocation`. For example, the following examples are equivalent:

```
-installlocation="/home/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="$HOME/installdir"
```

You can see details about which additional parameters can be passed to the install script if you enter the `-help` option.

You can use the following options to configure the Enterprise Server installation: [ `-ESsysLog="location"` ] [ `-ESadminID="User ID"` ] [ `-CASrtDir="location"` ], where:

- ESsysLog** Specifies a location in which the build will create the Enterprise Server System log file - for example, `-ESsysLog="/home/esuser/logs"`. The default location is `/var/mfcobol/logs`.
- ESadminID** Sets the Enterprise Server System Administrator Process User ID from the command line - for example, `-ESadminID="esadm"`. The default user ID is the one that runs the installer.
- CASrtDir** Specifies the location where the Enterprise Server run-time system files are placed - for example, `-CASrtDir="/home/esuser/casrt/es"`. The default location is `/var/mfcobol/es`.

 **Note:**

- The installation of this product could affect the SafeNet Sentinel licensed components running on your machine. During installation licensing is shutdown to allow files to be updated. To ensure the processes running on your machine are not affected, you need to use the `-skipsafenet` option, which skips the installation of SafeNet:

```
./setup_visualcobol_devhub_2.3_platform -skipsafenet
```

- To protect the SafeNet Sentinel installation from accidental updating you can create an empty file named `SKIP_SAFENET_INSTALL` in `/var/microfocuslicensing/` as follows:

```
touch /var/microfocuslicensing/SKIP_SAFENET_INSTALL
```

While the file is present, the SafeNet installer does not make changes to the installation or shutdown the running license daemons. If licensing needs to be updated later, remove the file and install Sentinel RMS server manually.

1. To set up your product, execute:

```
./opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/bin/cobsetenv
```

2. To verify that your product is installed, execute:

```
cob -V
```

 **Important:** These commands set the environment only for the current shell. You need to execute them for each new shell that you start.

To avoid having to run `cobsetenv` for every shell, add these commands to the shell initialization files (such as `etc/profile`, `etc/bashrc`).

Note that `cobsetenv` is only compatible with POSIX-like shells, such as `bash`, `ksh`, or `XPG4 sh`. It is not compatible with C-shell or pre-XPG4 Bourne shell.



**Note:** For information about the Micro Focus Visual COBOL Development Hub, check the help for Visual COBOL for Eclipse that is available online on the [Micro Focus Infocenter](#).

## Installing as an Upgrade

This release works concurrently with the previous version of Micro Focus Visual COBOL Development Hub, so you do not need to uninstall it. There are two options for installing the latest version in this case:

- Move the existing installation to a different location and install the latest version to the default install location specified by the `COBDIR` environment variable (`/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL`, by default).

This ensures you do not need to change your environment. To move the existing older installation to a different location:

1. Execute the following command as root:

```
mv /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL /opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOLversion
```

2. Install the latest version as described in the section *Installing*.

- Install the latest version in a different location and set the environment to point to it. To do this, run the Micro Focus Visual COBOL Development Hub installer with the `-installlocation` option:

1. Execute the following command:

```
./InstallFile -installlocation="/opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL"
```



**Note:** You can use variables or the tilde syntax for the path for `-installlocation`. For example, the following examples are equivalent:

```
-installlocation="/home/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/myid/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="~/installdir"
```

```
-installlocation="$HOME/installdir"
```

2. Execute `cobsetenv` to set the environment and point to the new install location:

```
./opt/microfocus/VisualCOBOL/cobsetenv
```

Note that `cobsetenv` is only compatible with POSIX-like shells, such as `bash`, `ksh`, or `XPG4 sh`. It is not compatible with C-shell or pre-XPG4 Bourne shell.

## Configuring the Environment for Developing RDBMS Applications on UNIX



**Note:**

- If you are working with remote projects, you need to configure the environment before you start the remote server process.
- On UNIX, if you are working with local projects, you need to configure the environment before you start Eclipse.

1. Ensure the COBOL and the third-party software environments are set.
2. Set up the RDBMS environment.

Refer to your RDBMS vendor documentation for details.

3. Set `COBCPY` as required in order for the IDE to locate any copybooks that are external to your project.
4. If working with Pro\*COBOL/Cobsq applications you need to set `COBOPT`. This sets the appropriate linker options for the platform and the COBOL working mode:

To do this, execute the following at the command line:

```
$COBDIR/src/oracle/set_cobopt_oracle
COBOPT=$PWD/cobopt.ora
export COBOPT
```

## Configuring the Remote System Explorer Support

The remote development support from the Eclipse IDE relies upon Visual COBOL Development Hub running on the UNIX machine and handling all requests from the IDE for building and debugging programs. Visual COBOL Development Hub provides a UNIX daemon, the Remote Development Option (RDO) daemon, which initiates the RDO as Eclipse clients connect to it. Whichever environment is used to start the RDO daemon will be inherited for all servers and hence all build and debug sessions.

### Configuring the Environment

You may need to configure some aspects of the environment before you start the daemon. This is because when a build or debug session is initiated on the Development Hub from one of the Eclipse clients, the environment used will be inherited from whatever was used to start the daemon. A typical example of the kind of environment that might need to be set up would include database locations and settings for SQL access at build/run time.

### Starting the Daemon

 **Important:** Before starting the daemon you must have the following on your UNIX machine:

- a version of Perl
- a version of Java
- the `as` (assembler) and `ld` (linking) programs on the path, as specified by the `PATH` environment variable

To start the daemon on the default port (4075) as a background process, perform this command with superuser authority:

```
$COBDIR/remotedev/startrdodaemon
```

The daemon will now listen for any Eclipse client processes connecting to that machine on port 4075. If you want to use another port, specify another port number on the `startrdodaemon` command.

The daemon can also be configured to instantiate the servers on a specified port or range of ports. This is particularly relevant when you want to only open certain ports through a firewall. To do this, perform this command with superuser authority:

```
$COBDIR/remotedev/startrdodaemon [<port> | <low port>-<high port>]
```

where:

- `<port>` is the port number the daemon should use to listen for connections from Eclipse on the client machine. If no value is given, it will be assigned a default value of 4075. This value matches the value assigned within the Eclipse installation.

For example,

```
$COBDIR/remotedev/startrdodaemon 4999
```

This command will start a daemon listening on port 4999 and will use random server ports.

- `<low port>-<high port>` is the range of ports on which the servers (launched by the daemon) should use to communicate with Eclipse on the client machine.

For example,

```
$COBDIR/remotedev/startrdodaemon 4080 4090-4999
```

This command will start a daemon listening on port 4080 and server ports will be in the range 4090 to 4999.

## Stopping the Daemon

To stop the daemon, type the following command with superuser authority:

```
$COBDIR/remotedev/stoprdo daemon <port>
```

## Repairing on UNIX

If a file in the installation of the product becomes corrupt, or is missing, we recommend that you reinstall the product.

## Uninstalling



**Note:** Before you uninstall the product, ensure that the Enterprise Server instances and the Micro Focus Directory Service (MFDS) are stopped.

To uninstall this product:

1. Execute as root the `Uninstall_VisualCOBOLDevelopmentHub2.3.sh` script in the `$COBDIR/bin` directory.



**Note:** The installer creates separate installations for the product and for Micro Focus License Administration. Uninstalling the product does not automatically uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration or the prerequisite software. To completely remove the product you must uninstall the Micro Focus License Administration as well.

To uninstall Micro Focus License Administration:

1. Execute as root the `UnInstallMFLicenseServer.sh` script in the `/var/microfocuslicensing/bin` directory.

The script does not remove some of the files as they contain certain system settings or licenses.

You can optionally remove the prerequisite software. For instructions, check the documentation of the respective software vendor.

# Licensing Information



## Note:

- This package provides eight licenses for using Micro Focus Development Hub on all platforms.
- If you have purchased licenses for a previous release of this product, those licenses will also enable you to use this release.
- Personal Edition licensing is only available with Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 and Visual COBOL for Eclipse
- The latest version of the SafeNet licensing software is required. See the *Software Requirements* section in this document for more details.
- Your entitlement for using this product is governed by the Micro Focus End User License Agreement and by your product order. If you are unsure of what your license entitlement is or if you wish to purchase additional licenses, contact your sales representative or [Micro Focus SupportLine](#).

## To activate Visual COBOL Personal Edition

Having activated Visual COBOL Personal Edition, you can use it for a limited period of 365 days. After this period, you can either register a new Personal Edition license for 365 days or enter an authorization code in order to continue using it, either for a 30-day trial or full license of Visual COBOL. To do this:

### 1. Start Visual COBOL.

If you have not installed a license for Visual COBOL, starting the IDE for the first time after you install the product opens the **Micro Focus Visual COBOL Product Licensing** dialog box. If you cancel this dialog box, you can invoke it again from **Help > Micro Focus > Product Licensing**.

If you have not installed a license for Visual COBOL, starting the IDE and trying to create a COBOL project opens the **Micro Focus Visual COBOL Product Licensing** dialog box. If you cancel this dialog box, you can invoke it again from **Help > Micro Focus Product Help > Product Licensing**.

### 2. Click **I want to activate the free product**.

3. Ensure that the email address used to register the product is in the **Email address** text entry field. If you haven't registered your email address yet, click **registration page** and follow the instructions on that page.

### 4. Select one of the following options:

**Automatic** Use this if you have Internet access.

1. Click **Activate License** (in Visual Studio) or **Finish** (in Eclipse) to activate your copy of Visual COBOL Personal Edition.

**Manual** Use this if you are not connected to the Internet.

In Visual Studio:

#### 1. Click **Send email**.

This opens your default email client and creates a new email filled in with the details to send to Micro Focus about activating your copy of the free Personal Edition of the product.



**Note:** If there is no mail client installed on your machine, click  next to **Send email**, and click **Display fields**. You will be presented with a template that

includes the email address, the subject and the contents of an email to send to Micro Focus using a mail client of your choice. Do not modify the details.

You will receive a response email with details about your authorization request.

2. Paste the contents of the response email in the designated field in the **Micro Focus Visual COBOL Product Licensing** dialog box.
3. Click **Activate License**.

This displays a message confirming your request for authorization has been successful.

4. Click **Close**.

In Eclipse:

1. Click **Next** and then click **Send email**.

This opens your default email client and creates a new email filled in with the details to email to Micro Focus about activating your copy of the free Personal Edition product.

2. Send the email.
3. If there is no mail client installed on your machine, copy the email address, the subject and the exact contents from the **Email details** fields and paste them into an email to sent to Micro Focus using a mail client of your choice. Do not modify or add to the text.

You will receive a response email with information with details about your authorization request.

4. Paste the body text of the response email into the text entry field of the **Manual Activation** dialog box.
5. Click **Finish**.

You should receive a message that the activation has been successful.

6. Restart Eclipse to complete the activation process.

## To request and activate a 30-day trial license for Visual COBOL

1. In the IDE, click **Help > Micro Focus > Product LicensingHelp > Micro Focus Product Help > Product Licensing**.

This opens the **Micro Focus Visual COBOL Product Licensing** dialog box.

2. Type your email address in the **Email address** text entry field.

You need to use the same email address you used for the registration.

3. Select one of the following options:

**Automatic** Use this if you have Internet access.

1. Click **Activate License** (in Visual Studio) or **Finish** (in Eclipse) to activate the trial license for Visual COBOL.



**Important:** After clicking **Finish**, if you click the **Cancel** button in the progress dialog box to stop the activation process, the trial license might have registered on Micro Focus servers but not yet be registered on your machine. If you request a trial again then you can get a message saying that a trial license has already been used. If this happens, you should contact a Micro Focus Sales representative to obtain a new license.

You can do this by sending an email to [VCBuyNow@microfocus.com](mailto:VCBuyNow@microfocus.com), or selecting **Help > Micro Focus > Buy Now** and using the contact options in the dialog box.

**Manual** Use this if you are not connected to the Internet.

In Visual Studio:

1. Click **Send email**.

This opens your default email client and creates a new email filled in with the details to send to Micro Focus about activating the trial license for Visual COBOL.



**Note:** If there is no mail client installed on your machine, click  next to **Send email**, and click **Display fields**. You will be presented with a template that includes the email address, the subject and the contents of an email to send to Micro Focus using a mail client of your choice. Do not modify the details.

2. Send the email.

You will receive a response email with details about your authorization request.

3. Paste the contents of the response email in the designated field in the **Micro Focus Enterprise Developer Product Licensing** dialog box.

4. Click **Activate License**.

This displays a message confirming your request for authorization has been successful.

5. Click **Close**.

In Eclipse:

1. Click **Next** and then click **Send email**.

This opens your default email client and creates a new email filled in with the details to email to Micro Focus about activating your trial of Visual COBOL.

2. Send the email.

3. If there is no email client installed on your machine, copy the email address, the subject and the exact contents from the **Email details** fields and paste them into an email to send to Micro Focus using a mail client of your choice. Do not modify or add the text.

You will receive a response email with information with details about your authorization request.

4. Paste the contents of the response email into the text entry field of the **Manual Activation** dialog box.

5. Click **Finish**.

You receive a message that the activation has been successful.

6. Restart Eclipse to complete the activation process.

After activation, you can see how many days your trial license has remaining by selecting **Help > Micro Focus > Product Licensing**, or by using Micro Focus License Administration.

## To buy and activate a full unlimited license

To buy a license for Visual COBOL, contact your sales representative or Micro Focus SupportLine.

For instructions on using the Micro Focus Licensing Administration Tool, see *Licensing* in the Visual COBOL help.

# To start Micro Focus License Administration

## Windows

From the Windows Taskbar click **Start > All Programs > Micro Focus License Manager > License Administration**.



**Note:** On Windows 8 and Windows Server 2012, you use the Start screen to invoke programs.

## UNIX

Log on as root, and from a command prompt type:

```
/var/microfocuslicensing/bin/cesadmintool.sh
```

## Installing licenses

### If you have a license file

#### Windows

1. Start Micro Focus License Administration.
2. Click the **Install** tab.
3. Do one of the following:
  - Click **Browse** next to the **License file** field and select the license file (which has an extension of `.mflic`).
  - Drag and drop the license file from Windows Explorer to the **License file** field.
  - Open the license file in a text editor, such as Notepad, then copy and paste the contents of the file into the box below the **License file** field.
4. Click **Install Licenses**.

Alternatively, you can install the license file from within the IDE as follows:

1. Start Visual COBOL.
2. Click **Help > Micro Focus Product Help > Product LicensingHelp > Micro Focus > Product Licensing** to open the **Product Licensing** dialog box.
3. Ensure **I have a full Visual COBOL license** is checked.
4. Click **Browse** next to the **License file** field.
5. Select the license file (which has an extension of `.mflic`), and then click **Open**.
6. Click **AuthorizeFinish** to install the license.

You should see a dialog box with a confirmation that the licenses have been installed successfully.

#### UNIX

1. Start the Micro Focus License Administration tool and select the **Manual License Installation** option by entering 4.
2. Enter the name and location of the license file.

### If you have an authorization code

## Authorizing your product when you have an Internet connection

 **Note:** This topic only applies if you have an authorization code.

The following procedure describes how to authorize your product using a local or network license server. The license server is set up automatically when you first install the product.

### Windows

1. Start Micro Focus License Administration.
2. Click the **Install** tab.
3. Type the authorization code in the **Enter authorization code** field.
4. Click **Authorize**.

If you change the name of the machine running your license server after it has granted licenses, the licenses stop working.

### UNIX

1. Start Micro Focus License Administration.
2. Select the **Online Authorization** option by entering 1 and pressing **Enter**.
3. Enter your authorization code at the **Authorization Code** prompt and then press **Enter**.

## Authorizing your product when you don't have an Internet connection

 **Note:** This topic only applies if you have an authorization code.

This method of authorization is required if your machine does not have an Internet connection or if normal (automatic) authorization fails.

### Windows

1. Start Micro Focus License Administration.
2. Click **Manual Authorization** on the Install page.
3. Make a note of the contents of the **Machine ID** field. You will need this later.
4. Do one of the following:
  - If your machine has an Internet connection, click the SupportLine Web link in the Manual Authorization Information window.
  - If your machine does not have an Internet connection, make a note of the Web address and type it into a Web browser on a machine that has an Internet connection.

The Micro Focus SupportLine Manual product authorization Web page is displayed.

5. Type the authorization code in the **Authorization Code** field. The authorization code is a 16-character alphanumeric string supplied when you purchased your product.
6. Type the Machine ID in the **Machine ID** field.
7. Type your email address in the **Email Address** field.
8. Click **Generate**.
9. Copy the generated license string (or copy it from the email) and paste it into the box under the **License file** field on the Install page.
10. Click **Install Licenses**.

### UNIX

In order to authorize your product you must have the following:

- Your authorization code (a 16-character alphanumeric string).
- The machine ID. To get this, start the Micro Focus License Administration tool and select the **Get Machine Id** option by inputting 6. Make a note of the "Old machine ID".

If you have previously received the licenses and put them in a text file, skip to step 6.

1. Open the Micro Focus license activation web page <http://supportline.microfocus.com/activation> in a browser.
2. Enter your authorization code and old machine ID and, optionally, your email address in the **Email Address** field.
3. Click **Generate**.
4. Copy the licenses strings from the web page or the email you receive into a file.
5. Put the license file onto your target machine.
6. Start the Micro Focus License Administration tool and select the **Manual License Installation** option by inputting 4.
7. Enter the name and location of the license file.

## To obtain more licenses

If you are unsure of what your license entitlement is or if you wish to purchase additional licenses for Visual COBOL, contact your sales representative or Micro Focus SupportLine.

# New Features in Visual COBOL 2.3

Enhancements are available in the following areas:

## Integration with Visual Studio 2015

This release provides a new Visual COBOL flavor that takes advantage of the new features of Visual Studio 2015, including:

<b>Light Bulbs</b>	You can use the light bulb feature (💡) to quickly implement interfaces or add the USING directive.
<b>Compatibility (Project Round-Tripping)</b>	Visual COBOL supports the Visual Studio project round-tripping feature which enables you to work with COBOL projects in Visual Studio 2012, Visual Studio 2013 or in Visual Studio 2015 without the need to upgrade the project file.
<b>.NET Framework 4.6 Compatibility</b>	Provides support for creating managed COBOL applications that target version 4.6 of the .NET Framework.
<b>Microsoft Help Viewer 2.2</b>	Provides support for the Micro Focus Help in Microsoft Help Viewer 2.2.

## Integration with the Eclipse IDE

This release ships with Eclipse version 4.4.2.

Support for Eclipse versions 3.7 and 3.8 has been deprecated. This affects any applications that were created using an earlier version of Visual COBOL that have a JVM COBOL part. Such applications must be rebuilt using Visual COBOL 2.3 to avoid receiving errors during compilation or execution.

In addition, when Visual COBOL is installed, you can optionally install the Visual COBOL plugin in other instances of Eclipse installed on your machine (supported versions of Eclipse are 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4 for the 32-bit IDE).

## General Enhancements and Updates

In Visual Studio:

- Menu items - the following Micro Focus utilities were previously available under the **Tools > Micro Focus** menu and have been moved as follows:
  - **ADO.NET Connection Editor** - now accessed from **View > Micro Focus SQL Tools**.
  - **OpenESQL Assistant** - now accessed from **View > Micro Focus SQL Tools**.
  - **OpenESQL Configuration Utility** - now accessed from **View > Micro Focus SQL Tools**.
  - **Web Service Client** - now accessed by creating a new project of type "Web Service Client Application from JSON/REST" - click **File > New > Project > COBOL > Native > Web Service Client Application from JSON/REST**.
- Managed COBOL project properties - a new setting, **Expose group linkage items to managed code**, is now available on the **COBOL** tab in the properties of managed COBOL projects. Checking this sets the ILSMARTLINKAGE directive that specifies that group linkage items in your code are to be exposed as properties of a class. A related button, **Options**, enables you to also specify whether to remove

specific prefixes from the names of COBOL data items, whether to make the new classes serializable, expose Linkage Section items as nested classes of the program class or to limit the property generation to non-redefining elementary items.

- Resetting the file properties - a new button, **Use Project Defaults**, on the file property pages of COBOL files in native projects now enables you to reset the file properties of COBOL files in native COBOL projects.

In Eclipse:

- The **Variables** view now shows the file status of an internal file name.
- The **Find All References** and **Go To Definition** commands are now supported for JVM COBOL applications.
- Support is provided for the SOCKS5 proxy server for debugger communication over SSL.

## Building applications in Visual Studio

Visual COBOL now supports Visual Studio's parallel builds for COBOL projects. Parallel building enables you to build multiple projects faster on multi-CPU machines. Following this change, in order for your multi-project solutions to build in parallel successfully, ensure that the project dependencies and build order are set correctly for your solution using **Project > Project Dependencies**. For more information about parallel building, see *Tips on Building COBOL* in your product help and your product Release Notes.



**Note:** Parallel builds are not supported with Personal Edition licensing.

## Building JVM COBOL Projects Incrementally

To minimize the number of modules to compile when building JVM COBOL projects, Visual COBOL now enables you to configure your projects so that they are built incrementally - the IDE only rebuilds the files that have changed.

To enable incremental builds for JVM COBOL applications that contain namespaces, check the **Use incremental build (Technical preview feature)** option on the project build configuration tab in the project's properties.

For JVM COBOL applications that do not contain namespaces, you can use the **Use dynamic calls** option available on the build configuration tab in the project's properties. When the project is built with this setting, calls to modules are resolved at run time rather than during compilation. This has the effect of not requiring every module to be compiled when rebuilding the application.

## COBOL Editor in Visual Studio

The COBOL editor includes the following enhancements and new features:

- Improved Intellisense writing assistance for COBOL in both native and managed COBOL:
  - Context sensitive suggestions - IntelliSense only shows suggestions that are relevant for the position of the cursor in the code or for the type of project.
  - Enhanced completion lists - lists include any relevant COBOL verbs, clauses and words, copybooks, code templates, data items and section and paragraph names.
  - Intelligent assistance with completing statements - when you have entered a COBOL verb, IntelliSense shows suggestions for the relevant clauses and identifiers that you can use to complete the statement.
  - Automatic completion for single items - IntelliSense automatically inserts single suggestions in the code.

- Qualifying non-unique names - IntelliSense qualifies data items whose names are not unique.
- Configuration preferences for IntelliSense - enable you to configure what suggestions appear in the completion lists, whether suggestions are added in insert or overwrite mode, and the case of the inserted words.
- Snippets - code snippets are now included in the IntelliSense suggestions.
- \$IF-\$ELSE-\$END statement colorization - parts of a \$IF Compiler-control statement that are not executed are now colored in grey.
- \$REGION statement - support is provided for the \$REGION Compiler-control statement. You can use \$REGION - \$END-REGION to surround blocks of code that you want to folded or expand in the editor.
- Copybook glyphs (b) in the left-hand margin on a copy line - indicate that a copybook can be expanded inline.
- Creating copybooks from selection of code - a new context menu command, **Extract to Copybook** in the editor enables you to move a selection of COBOL code into a new copybook file. The file is added to the project and the code in the original program is replaced with a COPY statement that refers the new copybook.
- Expanded copybook view - provides indicators for read-only copybooks
- Outlining - outlining is now available on comment blocks, paragraphs and on \$REGION and \$IF statements.
- Task List comments - the COBOL editor now provides support for Visual Studio-style Task List comments in COBOL. Typing TODO, HACK or UNDONE in the code immediately after the declaration of the COBOL comment (\*>, \*>> or \* in column 7) creates a task that appears in the **Task List** window.

## COBOL Editor in Eclipse

Content Assist support for COBOL includes various enhancements and is now also available in JVM COBOL:

- Context sensitive proposal - Content Assist only shows proposal that are relevant for the position of the cursor in the code or for the type of project
- Enhanced proposal lists - lists include any relevant COBOL verbs, clauses and words, copybooks, code templates, data items and section and paragraph names
- Intelligent assistance with completing statements - when you have entered a COBOL verb, Content Assist shows proposals for the relevant clauses and identifiers that you can use to complete the statement.
- Automatic completion for items - Content Assist automatically inserts single suggestions in the code.
- Qualifying non-unique names - Content Assist qualifies data items whose names are not unique.
- Configuration preferences for Content Assist - enable you to configure what suggestions appear in the completion lists, whether suggestions are added in insert or overwrite mode, and the case of the inserted words.
- Code templates - code templates are now included in the Content Assist proposals.

## Code Analysis

Visual COBOL now offers more advanced code analysis features and enables you to run various analysis queries (rules and groups of rules called rule sets) against your code to ensure adherence to standards such as standards for coding or performance.

You can run analysis rules against programs in a project in the IDE at user request or you can run analysis rules at the end of a project's build.

## Code Coverage

Visual COBOL now provides support for code coverage of native COBOL applications directly from within the IDE where code coverage uses the Test Coverage functionality. You can produce code coverage reports for applications running in the COBOL run-time and for applications that run in Enterprise Server.

To produce reports, you need to enable code coverage in a project's, a build configuration's, or a file's properties, compile your application and then run your application with code coverage to produce the relevant reports. For applications that require an Enterprise Server instance, you start the enterprise server with code coverage.

## Command Line Compilation and Linkage

When using the `cbllink` command to compile and link, there is a new `-y` option. Use this option to create an executable that includes support to be able to run on Windows XP and Windows Server 2003.

## Compiler Directives

The following Compiler directives are new in this release:

<b>EOF-1A</b>	Treats a 0x1a character in the source file as the end of file.
<b>JVMDECIMAL</b>	Determines the type in which certain items are exposed. This directive affects COBOL data items of type 'decimal' and non-integral numeric items exposed as a result of either ILSMARTLINKAGE usage or the PROPERTY keyword.
<b>NLS-CURRENCY-LENGTH</b>	Specifies the number of bytes to allocate for the currency symbol in a PIC field.
<b>NULL-ESCAPE</b>	Treats a 0x00 character in the source file as an escape character for other non-printable characters in the source code.

The following Compiler directives contain new parameters in this release:

**DBSPACE** The new parameter 'MIXED' extends the DBSPACE directive to be able to evaluate data items in programs that contain a mix of single-byte and double-byte strings.

## Converting Additional Directives to Project's Properties

The **Update Project Properties** utility allows you to convert additional directives in your project to project properties. This option is presented on opening a project. You can select to not show this dialog again by unchecking **Check Additional Directives for project properties** in **Tools > Options > Micro Focus > General**.

## Data File Structure Command Line Utility

The Data File Structure Command Line (DFSTRCL) utility is a DOS-based command line utility that enables you to create record layout (`.str`) files from COBOL debug information (`.idy`) files. You can use the utility to process a single `.idy` file or batch process up to 100 `.idy` files.

## Data File Tools (Technology Preview)



**Note:** This is a technology preview feature only. It is being made available to allow you to test and provide feedback on this new capability; however, this feature is not intended for production use and it is not supported as such. Furthermore, Micro Focus does not guarantee that this feature will be delivered at a GA level and if it is, then the functionality provided might differ considerably from this technology preview.

The Data File Tools (Technology Preview) is a new standalone text editor in which you can create and edit data files. By nature of it being a 'technology preview' product, it does not currently include all the functionality that was available in the previous version of Data File Tools - now referred to as Classic Data File Tools. If you require any of the functionality not provided in this version, you can still use the classic version by accessing it in the usual way.

To run Data File Tools (Technology Preview), type `mfdatatools2` from Visual COBOL's command prompt (Windows) or a terminal (UNIX).

To use the new editor directly from the Visual Studio IDE, clear the **Use classic data file tools** check box, available from **Tools > Options > Micro Focus > Data File Tools**. When cleared, the Data File Tools (Technology Preview) version is used, when possible. When this editor does not support the action you are attempting to complete, Classic Data File Tools is used instead. This check box is selected by default.

To use the new editor directly from the Eclipse IDE, use the **Open with** option on the shortcut menu when selecting a data file or structure file, and select **Data File Tools**. Eclipse remembers the last tool used for a particular file type, and so will use Data File Tools (Technology Preview) until you select a different editor.

## Database Access

The following new features have been added as part of database access support:

**COBSQL** This release provides:

- Selection and configuration of the Oracle Pro\*COBOL preprocessor for compiling COBSQL applications in a project's properties on the **SQL Preprocessor** page **SQL** tab and in the build configuration settings.
- Support for COBOL directives `SOURCEFORMAT(TERMINAL)` and `SOURCEFORMAT(VARIABLE)` for Pro\*COBOL applications.

**DB2 ECM** This release provides:

- Support for the MFHCO environment variable across all platforms by default. See the *HCO* DB2 compiler directive option topic for details.
- A new DB2 compiler directive option, `OPTPER` (`NOOPTPER`), that enhances performance for `CHARSET EBCDIC` processing. See the *OPTPER* DB2 compiler directive option topic for details.
- A new DB2 directive option, `BINDDIR`, which specifies an alternative directory in which to write the `DBRM` file created during compilation. You can set `BINDDIR` from the command line or specify it in your project's properties. See the *BINDDIR* DB2 compiler directive option topic, and the *Binding* topic for details.

**OpenESQL** This version of Visual COBOL supports the following new OpenESQL features:

**ADO.NET  
Connection  
Editor**

- The ADO.NET Connection Editor has been redesigned using a series of Wizards that guide you through the processes of adding, copying, and removing connections.

- Context help is now provided for the main window, and each Wizard page and dialog box.

**Date/Time Processing** This release provides streamlined datetime processing for ODBC and ADO.NET and JDBC.

**OpenESQL Assistant** OpenESQL Assistant Options are now set via the Eclipse IDE from **Window > Preferences > Micro Focus > Database > OpenESQL Assistant** (applies to Windows environments only).

**Performance** This release includes a new SQL compiler directive option, OPTPER (NOOPTPER), that enhances performance for CHARSET EBCDIC processing. See the *OPTPER* SQL compiler directive option topic for details.

**PostgreSQL** In this release, PostgreSQL 9.4 has been tested with OpenESQL and OpenESQL Assistant using the following PostgreSQL software:

**Server software** PostgreSQL EnterpriseDB version 9.4.4

**Client software**

- psqlODBC driver version 09.03.04.00
- JDBC41 PostgreSQL driver version 9.4-1201
- Npgsql ADO.NET 4.0 driver version 2.2.5

In this release, PostgreSQL 9.4 has been tested with OpenESQL and OpenESQL Assistant on the following platforms:

- Windows 32-bit
- Windows 64-bit
- X86-64 running Red Hat Linux, 32- and 64-bit
- X86-64 running SuSE Linux, 32- and 64-bit

In this release, PostgreSQL 9.4 has been tested with OpenESQL on the following platforms:

- X86-64 running Red Hat Linux, 32- and 64-bit
- X86-64 running SuSE Linux, 32- and 64-bit



**Note:** Micro Focus provides compatibility for PostgreSQL but does not directly contribute to or support the PostgreSQL open source project. Any issues relating to PostgreSQL functionality should be addressed through an open source support vendor.

**SQL Server** This release provides support for the SQL Server OUTPUT clause.

## XA Switch Modules



**Restriction:** This feature applies only when the Enterprise Server feature is enabled.

In this release, the XA interface has been redesigned to provide:

- Consistent look and feel for SQL Server, DB2, and Oracle user personalization
- Consistent look and feel for both RM dynamic and static registration (SQL Server, DB2, Oracle, generic one-phase commit)
- Additional support for two instances of the same switch module using Web Services applications via the new XAID compiler directive

## File Handling

This release contains the following new configuration options:

- ACUFH** Enables or disables the use of the ACU file handler (ACUFH), which is required to handle Vision and RM/COBOL indexed files.
- ESACUFH** Enables or disables the use of the ACU file handler (ACUFH) for file handling operations running under Enterprise Server. ACUFH must also be enabled for this option to take effect.

## File Locking

In versions prior to Visual COBOL 2.3, the semantics of the sharing phrase specified in an OPEN statement or used within a call to CBL\_OPEN\_FILE were not correctly applied in some cases on UNIX and Linux platforms. From version 2.3 onwards, the sharing phrase is correctly honored when the tunable `strict_file_locking=true` is set, which is the default setting.

Example of potential changes in behavior:

- *Process-A* opens a file with read-only access and a sharing mode that denies other processes write access (SHARING WITH READ ONLY).
- *Process-B* then attempts to open the file with read-only access and a sharing mode that denies other processes read access (SHARING WITH NO OTHER).

With `strict_file_locking=true`, *Process-B* is unable to open the file, because *Process-A* has successfully opened the file allowing only read access.

With `strict_file_locking=false`, *Process-B* successfully opens the file.

If your application encounters unexpected OPEN conditions or fails to open files, it might be as a result of the new file locking behavior. In such circumstances, we recommend that you review the file locking and sharing requirements of your application and refactor your source code to work with the default setting. The original file locking and sharing behavior can be restored by setting `strict_file_locking=false`.

## Library Routines

The following library routines are new in this release:

- CBL\_MANAGED\_SESSION\_GET\_USERDATA** Retrieves user data saved in the current RunUnit.
- CBL\_MANAGED\_SESSION\_SET\_USERDATA** Sets user data in the current RunUnit.

The following library routines contain new parameters in this release:

- CBL\_LOCATE\_FILE** You can now specify a file name that is a null-terminating string, which has resulted in three new values available for the `user-mode` parameter.

## Managed COBOL Syntax

The following enhancements have been made to the managed COBOL syntax:

- The `TYPE OF type-name[ANY...]` syntax enables you to obtain the `System.Type` (.NET) or `java.lang.Class` (JVM) object for a generic class, interface, or delegate.
- The `self::` or `super::` syntax is no longer required to access inherited data within a subclass.

- The `ATTRIBUTE-ID` syntax enables you to define new attribute types, which can be used in various contexts.

## Micro Focus Infocenter

The Micro Focus Infocenter Web site (<http://documentation.microfocus.com>) has been upgraded and now includes the following improvements:

- Scope being persisted when you select a product documentation in the Product Documentation section on the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site and choose to view the documentation in the Micro Focus Infocenter.
- Updated **Scope** settings - provides the ability to nest four levels deep when setting a scope.
- Scope being persisted between browser sessions once it has been set.
- Creating automatic scopes using the **Search Topics** icon, .
- A link to change the scope from the search results when there are too many results.
- Improved Boolean search expressions.
- Details included with the search results.
- Help on how to use the Infocenter and how to construct search expressions - available using the Infocenter Help button, .

## Micro Focus Unit Testing Framework

 **Note:** This is a technology preview feature only. It is being made available to allow you to test and provide feedback on this new capability, but it is not intended for production use and is not supported as such. Furthermore, Micro Focus does not guarantee that this feature will be delivered at a GA level and if it is, then the functionality provided might differ considerably from this technology preview. During the preview, you are encouraged to share your feedback and experiences via the Micro Focus community forum - <http://community.microfocus.com/microfocus/>.

The Micro Focus Unit Testing Framework is an xUnit style testing framework, available from the command line, for procedural COBOL applications.

It includes much of the architecture you would expect in an xUnit framework. The test runner is a 32- or 64-bit executable that you run from a Visual COBOL command or shell prompt. A test fixture or suite is a COBOL program compiled to `.dll` (Windows) or `.so` (UNIX) that can include the setup, the test case code, and the teardown associated with the test case.

Test results are available in a number of formats. By default, results are displayed to screen and to a `.txt` file, but you can use additional parameters on the command line to produce reports in JUnit format.

## Microsoft Azure Support

Visual COBOL support for Microsoft Azure has been updated to version 2.6 of the Microsoft Azure SDK.

Support has been added to the product for making any future versions of the Microsoft Azure SDK available before the next major release of Visual COBOL. Micro Focus will deliver support for these only upon customers' requests.

## Personal Edition Licensing

This release includes a Personal Edition licensing option for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 and for Visual COBOL for Eclipse.

## Preprocessors

Support has been added in the IDE for enabling and using multiple preprocessors with your projects.

A new page, **Additional Preprocessors Preprocessors**, has been added to the project's and the files' properties of native COBOL applications to enable you to choose one or more preprocessors to use when building your application and to specify their order of execution.

New reporting capability is now available for user preprocessors: resp-main code 18 indicates that a buffer contains a data name to be marked as modified by the immediately preceding preprocessed line. The data name may be qualified and resp-more contains the column information for the reference.

## Profiler

Visual COBOL now provides support for Profiler for native COBOL applications directly from within the IDE. To produce reports, you need to:

1. Enable Profiler in the COBOL property page for a project, a build configuration, or a file.
2. Compile your application to apply the changes.
3. Create a run configuration that has Profiler enabled.
4. Run your application with Profiler to produce the relevant reports.

## Remote Connections

This release provides the following enhancements:

- An improved diagnostic tooling to help determine connection problems - enhancements are available for both the client and the server installations.
- It is now possible to specify the Remote System Explorer (RSE) type of connections to create remote mainframe COBOL and PL/I projects. This is to cater for scenarios when it is not possible to use SAMBA or NFS connections within your environment.



**Note:** The following features and utilities are not supported when remote projects use the RSE connection type:

- The file layout editor and the file editor in the Classic Data File Tools and Data File Tools (Technology Preview) utilities.
- Changing the type of a remote connection - it is now possible to change the type of the remote connection from RSE to NFS and vice versa using the **Remote Settings** for remote projects.

## REST service interfaces

RESTful service interfaces utilizing JSON as the media type in request and response messages are now supported using the Interface Mapping Toolkit. This enables you to extend COBOL applications using modern transport payloads and protocols.

## RM/COBOL Compatibility

This release includes improved support for RM dialect applications. Please consult with Micro Focus before considering a transition from RM/COBOL to Visual COBOL.

## Single File Support

The recommended way to work with files within Visual COBOL is to include them in a project. For situations where you might want to quickly open edit a single file, Visual COBOL now provides support for native COBOL files in the IDE when the file is not opened as part of a project. There is limited support for the IDE editing, compiling and debugging features as full support requires a project file.

To enable full IDE support for single files, Visual COBOL provides a path for creating projects from them - right-click such files in the editor, and click **Create COBOL Project**.

## Tunables

This release of Visual COBOL contains the following new tunables:

**putenv\_interface** Provides backward compatibility for UNIX systems in which the operating system's `putenv()` function is required when setting environment variables.

**strict\_file\_locking** Enables a new, more reliable method of file locking for UNIX systems. See *File Locking* for more information.

This release of Visual COBOL contains the following updates to tunables:

**default\_cancel\_mode** A new parameter, and default, has been introduced for this tunable; see *default\_cancel\_mode* for more information.

**subsystem\_cancel\_mode** A new parameter has been introduced for this tunable; see *subsystem\_cancel\_mode* for more information.

## Updated Run-time System

COBOL Server has been updated to provide an execution environment capable of running applications that were each built using different development products. A consequence of this is that if your application has a main COBOL executable (.exe) that was built with a previous version of Visual COBOL, you should ensure that the executable is rebuilt and packaged with the new run-time system. You can rebuild from the IDE or the command line.

Other COBOL subprograms built with previous versions of Visual COBOL are not required to be rebuilt.

# Known Issues

Refer to the *Known Errors and Restrictions* topic in the *Product Information* section of your product Help.

In addition, note the following:

## Debugging

Remote debugging does not work for programs running on AIX or HP machines, if you are trying to debug using Visual COBOL installed on a Linux machine.

## Documentation

- In Visual Studio 2012, clicking **Help > Micro Focus Product Help > Product Documentation** results in the message "Cannot find requested topic on your computer". If you see this message, click Micro Focus Visual COBOL x. x for Visual Studio 2012 in the **Contents** tab to display the documentation as expected.
- If you install Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2012 and its documentation is not available in the Microsoft Help Viewer, perform the following steps:
  1. In Visual Studio 2012, click **Help > Add and Remove Help Content**.
  2. Choose the **Manage Content** tab.
  3. Check the **Disk** radio button, then navigate to the folder containing the Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2012 documentation. By default, this is `C:\Program Files (x86)\Micro Focus \<product name>\help`.
  4. Select `helpcontentsetup.msha` and click **Open**.
  5. In the content list, click **Add** next to the Visual COBOL entry.
  6. Click **Update**.
  7. Click **Yes** on the User Account Control and Microsoft Help Viewer 2.0 dialog boxes to enable the update to continue.

The documentation for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2012 is added to the Microsoft Help Viewer.



### Note:

This problem only occurs if you install Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2012 while documentation for Visual Studio 2012 is being downloaded or updated, which typically happens when you install Visual Studio 2012 or run it for the first time.

- The tutorial "Calling JVM COBOL programs as part of an Axis Web service" in the product help for Visual COBOL 2.3 for Eclipse cannot be completed. This is due to unresolved configuration issues with some third-party components. The tutorial is not available in the documentation available on the Micro Focus Infocenter.
- A known issue in JRE 1.7.0\_45 (issue JDK-8028111) causes problems with searching and indexing the help in the Eclipse help viewer if you are running Eclipse on a machine that has this version of JRE installed.

## Database Access

If you have a remote COBOL project under Eclipse that uses DB2 ECM in Visual COBOL or HCO for DB2 LUW in Enterprise Developer and the DB2 software is not installed on the client machine where you are using the Eclipse IDE, you receive background parsing errors in your application. To resolve the issue, you can do either one of the following:

- Disable background parsing **Window > Preferences > Micro Focus > COBOL > Editor** and disabling the checkbox for **Background parsing**.

- Install the IBM DB2 client-side software on the machine on which you are running Eclipse. Go to the IBM Support Home and locate the page entitled "IBM Download Fix Packs for IBM Data Server Client Packages" .

### Enterprise Server

- The Historical Statistics Facility may generate incorrect records for SSTM-enabled enterprise servers.
- On Windows 10, if you are using Microsoft's EDGE browser to access the Enterprise Server Administration GUI, issues with EDGE can cause the automatic refresh feature to display a dialog asking whether you want to resubmit a form. To work around this issue, cancel the resubmit request and then refresh the server list page or the Home page of Enterprise Server Administration. You can also turn off the automatic refresh by setting the **Auto-refresh interval** setting on the Home page of Enterprise Server Administration to 0.
- Enterprise Server instances will fail to start if they have been configured with the MLDAP ESM module to use external security and are started using Enterprise Server credentials that are not configured with "user administration" privileges (that is they do not have an allow update ACE in the "User Administration" security resource in the Enterprise Server Administration). A fix for this is available if you install HotFix 1 of version 2.3. of this product.

### IDE

- When searching in Visual Studio using the **Find in Files** command, if **Look in** scope is set to **COBOL Project Copybook Paths**, you might get a message that no files can be found and the search might erroneously return no results.

To work around this issue, add the copybook folders you want to search to the solution and then, in the **Find and Replace** dialog box, specify **Entire Solution** in the **Look in** field.

-2835506 (1101288)

- When you add a COPY statement in a COBOL program and then show it in Expanded Copybook View, the line for the copybook statement is read-only. If you then perform an Undo in the COBOL program, the COPY statement is removed while the contents of the copybook is still shown in the program.
- **Replace All** does not work inside the Expanded Copybook View
- For copybooks with file extensions that are not traditionally associated with COBOL you must first add the file extension to the list of known copybooks extensions in **Tools > Options > Text Editor > File Extensions** before you can show them in Expanded Copybook View.

### ICETOOL Emulation

ICETOOL emulation for managed code is not available in this release.

### Linking

Changes in the C compiler in Visual Studio 2015 affect the way you link COBOL object code and C object code built with that version of Visual Studio in the same executable. In this scenario, you must use the Microsoft link utility and the C runtime libraries directly from Visual Studio, rather than the Micro Focus cblink utility, the Microsoft link utility and the libraries supplied with Visual COBOL. You might also need to specify some additional C runtime libraries - see the Microsoft documentation for more details.

Note that when using COBOL and C object code together, Micro Focus recommends you build and keep the COBOL and C executables separate, and use import libraries and the Micro Focus C functions for calling COBOL (see "C functions for calling COBOL" in the product help) to resolve calls between them.

### Resource Adapters

Trying to deploy the local resource adaptor `mfcobol-localtx.rar` to WebLogic may fail with a `ClassCastException`. To work around this issue, you need to deploy `mfcobol-xa.rar` first, then need to undeploy this file and deploy the local one, `mfcobol-localtx.rar`. If there are issues deploying using

the WebLogic GUI, you can use the command line. If there are issues with this as well, try reducing the length of the command (for example, by moving the file to a location with a shorter path).

### **REST/JSON IMTK implementation and the same-origin policy (SOP)**

HTTP requests sent from scripts within a web browser to REST services deployed on an enterprise server might fail due to the same-origin policy (SOP). Some browsers might implement (or support plugins that implement) techniques for relaxing SOP such as cross-origin resource sharing (CORS) that enable sending cross-origin requests successfully. For REST services, Enterprise Server does not implement a method for relaxing SOP. This means that browsers that implement CORS (or any other SOP relaxation technique) might still forbid requests made from scripts due to Enterprise Server not implementing the equivalent technique on the server side.

### **Setup**

- A problem with Microsoft's Windows 10 prevents installing the Visual Studio 2013 Shell on that version of the OS. You must install an advanced edition of Visual Studio 2013 on Windows 10 before you start the installation of Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2013.
- Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 does not support Visual Studio 2015 Shell as the Shell has a number of restrictions to COBOL development. The Visual Studio 2015 Shell is not included in the setup for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio 2015 and before you start the installation, ensure that there is an advanced edition of Visual Studio 2015 installed on your machine.
- On UNIX, check [UNIX Installer Issues](#) before you start the installation.

# Significant Changes in Behavior or Usage

This section describes significant changes in behavior or usage. These changes could potentially affect the behavior of existing applications or impact the way the tools are used.

Where present, the numbers that follow each issue are the Support Incident Numbers followed by the Reported Problem Incident (RPI) number (in parentheses).

- [Building](#)
- [Converting Additional Directives to Projects' Properties](#)
- [CAS Security](#)
- [CAS XA Switch modules](#)
- [Compiler](#)
- [Data Tools](#)
- [File Handling - External File Handler](#)
- [File Locking](#)
- [IDE](#)
- [J2EE Connector](#)
- [MF Server Administrator \(GUI\)](#)
- [Updated Run-Time System](#)

## Building

[Back to the list](#)

- Visual COBOL now supports Visual Studio parallel builds for COBOL projects. Parallel builds enable you to build multiple projects faster on multi-CPU machines.

If, after upgrading to this version of Visual COBOL, you start receiving unexpected build errors when compiling an existing multi-project solution, this may be a result of enabling support for parallel project builds. These are a couple of examples of issues that might be causing these errors:

- Using file references to project outputs in the same solution. You need to use project-to-project references instead.  
Use **Project > Project Dependencies** to manage the project dependencies and build order within your solution.
- A customized build process such as one that is using pre- or post- build events.

If resolving any of these issues does not help resolve the build errors, consider disabling the parallel build support - click **Tools > Options > Projects and Solutions > Build and Run** and **set maximum number of parallel project builds** to 1.



**Note:** Parallel builds are not supported with Personal Edition licensing.

## Converting Additional Directives to projects' properties

[Back to the list](#)

Starting with this release, an **Update Project Properties** dialog box might start to appear when you are opening existing COBOL solutions. The dialog box recommends converting some of the directives specified in **Additional directives** to project's properties. This is to address an issue where you might try to set file properties that differ from the project directives and the directives specified in **Additional directives** that have a property equivalent take precedence over the file properties. As a result of this you might receive unexpected build issues when building your applications.

This dialog box helps eliminate the issue by converting the directives specified in **Additional directives** to project properties.

If you do not want the IDE to perform this check, click **Tools > Options > Micro Focus > General** and uncheck **Check Additional Directives for project properties**.

## CAS Security

[Back to the list](#)

- The Enterprise Server External Security Facility now includes MLDAP ESM Module 2.0, with a new algorithm for identifying the best-matching resource-access rule and ACE for resource-access security checks. This algorithm is faster and matches most customers' expectations. The new algorithm also provides an optional "username substitution" feature. It can be enabled by setting "rule substitutions" to "yes" in the [Operation] section in the Security Manager configuration text area. When this is enabled, the string "\${user}" in a resource-rule name will be replaced with the name of the user that makes the request. For example, a DATASET rule named "USERS.\${user}.\*" would apply to datasets with the requesting user's name as the second qualifier. In rare cases, customers with complex, ambiguous resource-access security rules might see experience changes in behavior as a result of the new algorithm. The old algorithm is still supported and can be enabled by setting "version 1 authentication" to "yes" in the [Operation] section of the Security Manager configuration.

2807531 (1097783)

## CAS XA Switch modules

[Back to the list](#)

- The XA switch modules now support dynamic registration.
- 2682101 (1092325)
- The XA switch modules now support batch-only operations when multiple XA Resource Managers have been defined.
- 2664675 (1091082)
- In Visual COBOL 2.2 update 2, Micro Focus identified undefined run-time behavior when the following combination of directives was specified: SIGN"EBCDIC", CHARSET"ASCII", and one of the following: HOST-NUMMOVE, HOST-NUMCOMPARE or SIGN-FIXUP. Previously (Visual COBOL 2.2 update 1 and earlier), if this combination was specified, the SIGN"EBCDIC" directive should have been ignored, to avoid a mixture of ASCII and EBCDIC characters; however, SIGN"EBCDIC" was still being honored, resulting in undefined run-time behavior. Therefore, this combination of directives is now invalid for Visual COBOL 2.2 update 2 or later, and if specified, will be rejected at compile time.

2786397 (1095265)

## Compiler

[Back to the list](#)

- For native COBOL, the size limit of the Data Division now stands at 2GB -1.
- 2796076 (1096384)
- COBDATA has no effect on compilation. The output of the Compiler is the same location regardless of whether COBDATA is set.

Previously, it was not possible to specify sign(EBCDIC) with sign-fixup, host-num-move or with host-num-compare. This combination is now supported in native COBOL but remains invalid for managed COBOL code. This is applicable to version 2.2 U2 HotFix 10 onwards.

2824577 (1100823)

## Data Tools

[Back to the list](#)

- DFCONV now returns the correct return-code; previously, it would always return 0.

## File Handling - External File Handler

[Back to the list](#)

- Custom file handlers (using DYNREDIR) are now called for each part of a concatenated file.  
2795077 (1096322)

## File Locking

[Back to the list](#)

- In versions prior to Visual COBOL 2.3, the semantics of the sharing phrase specified in an OPEN statement or used within a call to CBL\_OPEN\_FILE were not correctly applied in some cases on UNIX and Linux platforms. From version 2.3 onwards, the sharing phrase is correctly honored when the tunable `strict_file_locking=true` is set, which is the default setting.

Example of potential changes in behavior:

- *Process-A* opens a file with read-only access and a sharing mode that denies other processes write access (SHARING WITH READ ONLY).
- *Process-B* then attempts to open the file with read-only access and a sharing mode that denies other processes read access (SHARING WITH NO OTHER).

With `strict_file_locking=true`, *Process-B* is unable to open the file, because *Process-A* has successfully opened the file allowing only read access.

With `strict_file_locking=false`, *Process-B* successfully opens the file.

If your application encounters unexpected OPEN conditions or fails to open files, it might be as a result of the new file locking behavior. In such circumstances, we recommend that you review the file locking and sharing requirements of your application and refactor your source code to work with the default setting. The original file locking and sharing behavior can be restored by setting `strict_file_locking=false`.

## IDE

[Back to the list](#)

- Changes in the C compiler in Visual Studio 2015 affect the way you link COBOL object code and C object code built with that version of Visual Studio in the same executable. In this scenario, you must use the Microsoft link utility and the C runtime libraries directly from Visual Studio, rather than the Micro Focus cblink utility, the Microsoft link utility and the libraries supplied with Visual COBOL. You might also need to specify some additional C runtime libraries - see the Microsoft documentation for more details.

Note that when using COBOL and C object code together, Micro Focus recommends you build and maintain the COBOL and C executables as separate projects, and use import libraries and the Micro Focus C functions for calling COBOL (see "C functions for calling COBOL" in the product help) to resolve calls between them.

- The default warning level for new COBOL projects in Visual COBOL for Visual Studio is now "Include recoverable errors (Level E)". This also includes "Severe errors only (Level S)" and unrecoverable (Level U) errors. Micro Focus recommends you set the warning level on the COBOL page in a project's properties to "Include warnings (Level W)" where appropriate to help avoid potential coding problems.

- Visual COBOL for Eclipse now ships with Eclipse 4.4.2 (Luna). If your applications contain JVM COBOL code that was built with a previous version of the product, those parts of your application must be rebuilt; otherwise you will experience errors at either compilation or run time.

(609469)

- A project can have one of two connection modes: NFS/Samba, where the target location is mounted as a local drive, and RSE, which is a purely remote connection to the target location. For project types such as Mainframe COBOL, NFS/Samba is required to use some tools which do not support RSE. For most other projects, it is possible to switch between connection modes using the **Remote Settings** context menu option. In the dialog box, there are radio buttons allowing for selection of connection modes. On changing mode, you must select an existing connection of the appropriate type, or create a new one. If switching to NFS/Samba mode, you must specify the local path to the project.

2792882 (1096196)

- By setting "-Denable.projectrepair=true" in the eclipse.ini file, .cobolProj and .pliProj files will be repaired to reflect the workspace on project refresh.

2696707 (1095994)

## J2EE Connector

[Back to the list](#)

- This release provides a new command-line argument to Java, mf.ssl.algorithm, which can be set to an appropriate algorithm.

2799213 (1096684)

## MF Server Administrator (GUI)

[Back to the list](#)

- Passwords that entered through either the MFDS or the ESMAC interface now use the same encoding.

2792382 (1096011)

## Updated Run-Time System

[Back to the list](#)

- COBOL Server now provides an execution environment capable of running applications that were each built using different development products. A consequence of this is that if your application has a main COBOL executable (.exe) that was built with a version of Visual COBOL prior to version 2.3, you should ensure that the executable is rebuilt and packaged with the new run-time system. You can rebuild from the IDE or the command line.

Other COBOL subprograms built with previous versions of Visual COBOL are not required to be rebuilt.

# Resolved Issues

The numbers that follow each issue are the Support Incident Numbers followed by the Reported Problem Incident (RPI) number (in parentheses).

- [Adis](#)
- [CASRDO](#)
- [Character Animator](#)
- [Code Analysis](#)
- [Compiler](#)
- [Data Tools](#)
- [Debugging](#)
- [Designer](#)
- [Documentation](#)
- [ecijava](#)
- [Enterprise Server](#)
- [File Handling](#)
- [IBM Language Environment for OS/390 and VM Support](#)
- [IDE](#)
- [Library](#)
- [Micro Focus Common Client](#)
- [Micro Focus Communications Server](#)
- [Micro Focus Directory Server](#)
- [Micro Focus Server Administrator \(GUI\)](#)
- [MLDAP API Interface](#)
- [RM COBOL](#)
- [Run-Time System](#)
- [Setup](#)
- [SQL: COBSQL](#)
- [SQL: DB2 ECM](#)
- [SQL: OpenESQL](#)
- [XML Extensions](#)
- [XML Support](#)

## Adis

[Back to the list](#)

- Paste now works as expected when pasting into numeric items under MS(2) with ACCEPT statements.  
2800091 (1096820)
- When the MS Compiler directive is set, ACCEPT with EMPTY-CHECK now supports manually entering of a zero for numeric items and a space for alphanumeric items.  
2795831 (1096324)
- When using ACCEPT WITH UPDATE with the MS Compiler directive, the pre- and post- display behavior is now the same as that of the MS compiler.  
2795709 (1096311)

## CASRDO

[Back to the list](#)

- When trying to access the Catalog page from casrdo45, the JESSPOOL class was checked instead of DATASET.  
2819633 (1099350)
- The ESMAC Spool view is now sorted correctly when using a filter criteria.  
2798643 (1096681)

## Code Analysis

[Back to the list](#)

- An issue that was causing a slow down in opening source files in the editor has been resolved.  
2804209 (1097351)
- Sequential line calculation has been fixed to provide correct position of POI (Point Of Interest) within file.
- The analysis component no longer hangs when running on programs containing DBCS (double-byte character sets).
- 'error starting the query' and other similar non-descriptive error messages have been expanded to include additional information as to what caused the error.
- The generic "Violations detected" string, preceding the actual description for the rule, has been removed from the rule description. Users of Visual COBOL for Visual Studio will no longer see this string as part of the description.

## Character Animator

[Back to the list](#)

- Monitoring large fields no longer causes the Animator to abort.  
2828703 (1100628)

## Compiler

[Back to the list](#)

- A program compiled with the INIT-BY-TYPE directive that contains 'PROGRAM-ID IS INITIAL' syntax and declarations of index names or data items now produces correct intermediate code.  
2831469 (1100741)
- Programs compiled with DIALECT"RM" and containing 'PROGRAM-ID .. AS' syntax now execute as expected.  
2830956 (1100700)
- The CP preprocessor used in conjunction with the COBSQL preprocessor now correctly replaces any text affected by the COPY... REPLACING statement.  
2826558 (1100370)
- When using the WINDOW1 preprocessor, specification of the AUTOCLOSE option no longer prevents subsequent preprocessor options from being actioned.  
2822206 (1099687)
- The output from the SETTINGS compiler directive now also appears for programs specified via the ILSOURCE option.  
2822102 (1099604)
- The XML GENERATE statement now functions as expected in programs containing the DECIMAL POINT IS COMMA clause.  
2821786 (1099599)

- The XML GENERATE statement now executes correctly when the specified FROM operand is a group containing nested ODO tables (which is only possible with the ODOSLIDE directive).  
2821779 (1099600)
- The INITBYTYPE compiler directive no longer causes spurious flag messages with DIALECT(OSVS).  
2820920 (1099488)
- Typing "DEADDATA" in the Quick Browse window no longer causes Eclipse to crash.  
2818822 (1099230)
- The LINE-COUNT Compiler directive now operates as expected.  
2817442 (1098979)
- The maximum size of data items in a program compiled with the DIALECT(ENTCOBOL) directive now correctly reflects the respective mainframe values in the latest version of Enterprise COBOL.  
2816030 (1098926)
- The Compiler now rejects the use of special register names as arguments for reserved word altering directives. You can only specify standard reserved words with these directives.  
2813931 (1098542)
- Data names that start with a numeric digit and contain DBCS characters are now accepted by the Compiler, as expected.  
2813223 (1098456)
- A MOVE operation of an alphanumeric literal to an unsigned numeric DISPLAY field under RM/COBOL emulation now executes as expected.  
2812561 (1098446)
- Data names longer than 30 characters are now flagged when specifying the FLAG option with a mainframe argument and not just when using the equivalent full DIALECT.  
2810924 (1098133)
- Compiling a program with the COBSQL preprocessor, which contains a COPY REPLACING statement with trailing spaces in the replacement pseudo text, now works as expected.  
2807470 (1097737)
- Compilation of a program containing a GO TO statement that references an undeclared procedure name, and has the RESTRICT-GOTO directive set no longer results in a run-time exception.  
2807280 (1097616)
- A user function that specifies a PIC 1 item as a RETURNING field now receives an appropriate compile-time error.  
2806037 (1097470)
- The addressability of a linkage data item is now checked correctly.  
2805523 (1097453)
- Compilation with a mainframe dialect, of a program containing a CALL statement with a mixture of non-01 level group items and literals, now proceeds as expected with no internal error produced.  
2803613 (1097190)
- A debugger query of a condition name with a negative literal VALUE now returns the expected result.  
2801993 (1097607)
- The combination of a mainframe dialect and SOURCEFORMAT(FREE) no longer produces unexpected compiler errors referring to tokens being in the wrong area of source.  
2800332 (1096911)
- The specification of an alphanumeric literal in the VALUE clause of a DBCS data item (i.e. the GN prefix is missing) is now accepted as an MF extension. This still generates an error under mainframe dialects, but can be hidden/suppressed like any other flag message.  
2798426 (1096574)

- Under DIALECT"MF", the Report Group description entry now permits the NEXT GROUP NEXT PAGE clause without a LINE clause.  
2798367 (1097201)
- It is now possible to specify fixed-point numeric literals without a trailing separator space before the next token or operator. This provides a better mainframe emulation.  
2797274 (1096469)
- A new CP option, ANYCOPYCASE, now provides more flexibility in matching the case of copybook names.  
2797035 (1096494)
- Previously, numeric items that used a decimal point and the OR sign were truncated when using the MS display syntax under MS(2).  
2795709 (1096308)
- DBSPACE(MIXED) directive has been implemented to allow comparison of mixed single and double-byte spaces to the SPACE figurative constant.  
2679222 (1092427)
- When importing a Visual COBOL source file, the generation of a CBLast (COBOL Abstract Symbol Table) file no longer hangs when instructed to process a COBOL.DIR file.
- Mixing alphanumeric and national items in intrinsic functions which only allow one type now produces a syntax error.
- A source line longer than the maximum supported by the compiler no longer receives an error about truncation if the line is simply a comment.
- An error during compilation, when creating .int files when the COBDATA directive is set, has been fixed.
- An error reading the default directive file \$COBDIR/etc/cobol.dir when COBDATA is set during compilation has been fixed.
- A bug in accepting a field containing double-byte and single-byte characters has been fixed.  
2829369 (1100513)
- A bug during compilation has been fixed, which caused a Run-Time System error 114 when generating 32-bit programs using the OPT directive, containing decimal operations.  
2819838 (1099305)
- An error has been fixed in COMPUTE statements of the following form: COMPUTE a = b / constant where a and b are COMP-3 or DISPLAY; a has greater than 19 digits and b has less than or equal to 19 digits, and constant is a literal which is a power of 10 (such as 10, 100, 1000, etc.)  
2808008 (1097715)
- An error in managed COBOL that resulted in EXIT PROGRAM or GOBACK statements not being executed has been fixed. The error could occur when perform ranges overlapped.  
2825425 (1100162)
- When compiling for JVM COBOL with the ILSMARTLINKAGE directive, pic 9v9 items used as VALUE parameters are now generated correctly.  
2815477 (1098847)
- An illegal instruction 'invokespecial' is no longer generated. Previously, in some circumstances, this could be generated, leading to a verification error on class load.  
2811246 (1098205)
- When compiling a large program for JVM COBOL, the use of performtype(osvs) or performtype(rm) with declaratives no longer leads to bad code generation and invalid jump errors when loading the resulting class.  
2695030 (1093952)
- Very large screen section records no longer produce unpredictable errors when generating managed COBOL code.

- 2830002 (1100580)
- Programs that contain report-writer syntax, and are compiled with either PERFORMTYPE(RM) or PERFORMTYPE(OSVS), now behave as expected.
- 2824931 (1099963)
- When forming externalised names for ILSMARTLINKAGE, any double-byte hyphen (or similar) characters are now removed from the name.
- 2822491 (1099668)
- For class programs containing COBOL files declared in the OBJECT section, it is now possible to explicitly add the program to a run unit. Previously, this would cause a run-time exception.
- 2819597 (1099273)
- The use of the SCREEN SECTION CONTROL phrase in .NET unverifiable code no longer causes the generation of illegal code.
- 2818736 (1099170)
- An INITIALIZE statement applied to a file record, which is not otherwise referenced, now correctly initializes the whole record area.
- 2817756 (1099017)
- Verification or run time errors are no longer produced when NUMPROC(ACOS) is specified, and a level 88 item is declared for a numeric item in the Linkage section of your program.
- 2815137 (1098693)
- Opening a XAML file in a WCF client project no longer causes an unhandled exception to be generated.
- 2813004 (1098525)
- You can now use an external member reference as a target operand for the INITIALIZE statement. In previous versions of the product, you could not.
- 2812151 (1098318)
- In previous versions of the product, compilation errors resulted when the NOILNATIVE directive was specified when compiling programs that used the OCCURS ANY syntax for defining tables. This is no longer the case, and the NOILNATIVE directive has no effect on such tables.
- 2809432 (1097893)
- The INITIALIZE statement is now working as expected when applied to a group item where an OCCURS subgroup follows a FILLER data item. Previously, this could produce bad code, initializing incorrect areas of the group.
- 2805149 (1097372)
- For class programs containing COBOL files declared in the OBJECT section, it is now possible to explicitly add the program to a run unit. Previously, this would cause a run-time exception.
- 2802641 (1099053)
- When compiling for managed code (.NET or JVM), a zero length literal used as a value for a PIC N data item no longer crashes compilation with run-time error 181.
- 2799176 (1096677)
- If a method has an optional parameter with a default value of System.Reflection.Missing.Value, and that parameter was omitted in a method invocation expression, that parameter was being passed as null, instead of the correct default value. This affected a number of methods - for example, Microsoft.Office.Interop.Excel.
- 2796911 (1096408)
- Comparisons between PIC N or PIC G items and ALL hex-literals are now working correctly.
- 2795393 (1096266)
- Managed code that includes operands of the form 'typedef-name AT pointer' now generates correctly.
- (607855)

## Data Tools

[Back to the list](#)

- It is now possible to associate data files with specific .STR files. This information is stored in the .pro file for the respective data file.  
2792214 (1095979)
- Creating a record or a segment layout file no longer fails when the COBOL names contain double-byte characters.  
(606488)

## Debugging

[Back to the list](#)

- Pointer values no longer get incorrectly byte-swapped when their value is accepted.  
2824427 (1100287)
- Trying to view the values of data-items that contain UTF-8 data no longer corrupts the values.  
2810079 (1097992)
- You can now enable debugging of CGI programs when invoking them multiple times. To do this, check "Return to waiting state when debugging" on the Debug tab of your project's properties.  
2794496 (1096442)
- Stepping through programs with large data items could occasionally cause Eclipse to crashes.  
2823848 (1099954)
- When using the Expressions view in Eclipse, you no longer receive an error related to variables declared in nested programs.  
2809946 (1098036)
- Sources are now located successfully when debugging COBOL JVM JUnit tests when the COBOL JVM project is added to the debug configuration source lookup path.  
2808860 (1097879)

## Designer

[Back to the list](#)

- When importing using the Designer, you now receive an "Source Code Import Wizard Detected Errors Page" if there are parsing errors. See your product help for more details. Previously, the import process proceeded even when there were parsing errors. If errors or warnings were reported but the FD and 01 extraction process ran to completion, the errors will be reported but the "Next" button is enabled to allow the partially extracted data items to be imported. The "Back" button is also enabled allowing the process to be repeated once the errors are fixed. If a severe parsing error occurred, the errors are reported and, since they must be fixed, the "Next" button is not enabled.

## Documentation

[Back to the list](#)

- The product help now includes the optional attributes for the 'container' objectclass definition used by Enterprise Server external security.  
2801420 (1096977)
- The product help now includes information about how to retrieve the Run-Time System error code from a file status code returned as a decimal value. For example, if you receive 14657 as a value for the file status, this is a decimal value. This converts to 3941 HEX. The second byte of this value, 41, must be

converted to Decimal before looking at the RTS error code - thus this HEX value then represents an extended file status code of 9/065 which means the error code is COBRT065, a locked file status.

2822853 (1099769)

- The MFJSTATS topic has been updated to clarify that this refers to a COBOL SORT operation.

2828881 (1100446)

- The Micro Focus Infocenter documentation for Visual COBOL for Visual Studio has been updated with the correct instructions to launch the Net Express Project Import wizard.

2802047 (1097052)

- The product documentation about the START statement and Relation Conditions now states that THEN may be used instead of THAN.

2799291 (1096903)

- The topic "Using the CP Preprocessor to Expand Copybooks" in the product documentation has been updated to include the following text: If the MODE=ANSI option is specified to the Oracle precompiler, Pro\*COBOL, then you should additionally use CP's SY directive to ensure that the SQLCA gets populated correctly.

2792368 (1096084)

- The documentation for debugging in the IDE now includes instructions about how to create and configure a COBOL Wait for Attachment configuration in order to debug a Windows Service, when you do not have the original Eclipse project that builds the Service.

2781118 (1095738)

- The default setting for the ES\_ESM\_PLTPISEC variable is NONE.

2821810 (1099672)

- Additional information has been added to the description of the CASSI1400 error message.

2821806 (1099711)

- The AdminAPI resource class has been documented for ESF features.

2815870 (1098815)

- The Enterprise Server documentation for Retain Periods has been updated to include additional information specific to spool output.

2790146 (1095777)

- The LISTCAT topic in the documentation has been updated to reflect accurate column headings and descriptions for output format.

2789939 (1095765)

- The explanation of error message CASCFO052S has been updated with UNIX-specific information.

2821745 (1099737)

- Topic amended to refer to entry\_point\_mapper rather than entry\_name\_mapper.

2807744 (1097673)

- Details on MF\_MVSJOB environment variable added.

2797526 (1096488)

- The documentation for Visual COBOL and Enterprise Developer 2.2 Update 2 for Visual Studio 2010 on the Micro Focus Infocenter now correctly lists Microsoft's Visual Studio Service Pack 1 as a prerequisite. The installation instructions also provide instructions about how to install the product if your machine is not connected to the Internet.

2803705 (1097455)

- The Micro Focus Communications Server now supports rotational log files. To enable this feature, you need to edit the mf-server.dat file, which resides in the product's bin directory (Windows), or the \$COBDIR/etc directory (UNIX). The mf-server.dat file contains details of this feature under the [logging] paragraph, and full documentation is provided in the online help under "Server Instance Diagnostics: CS Console".

2675327 (1092083)

- NONCONNECTED has been added to the list of attributes of DECLARE.

## ecijava

[Back to the list](#)

- Stateless Java ECI requests no longer cause memory leaks in MFCS as a result of abandoned sessions.

2822108 (1099645)

## Enterprise Server

[Back to the list](#)

- When using an EXCI link and a PPT defined with commarea 32767, the modified commarea was not reflected back to the caller.

2830739 (1100654)

- It is possible to configure a Visual Studio or an Eclipse project to perform emergency debugging of an application running in an enterprise server even when the server is operating in production mode (with dynamic debugging disabled). To prevent this, starting with this HotFix, you can use the environment variable ES\_PRODUCTION in the server's [ES-Environment]. When set to Y, this variable prevents the IDE from initiating a debug session.

2825848 (1100160)

- When using a secure region and when the environment variable ES\_ESM\_DISABLE\_DFLTUSER\_ESMAC is set to Y, clicking on the Home button in the signon page now correctly opens the MFDS page.

2824772 (1099949)

- When the casspool.dat file is shared across multiple servers (excluding cluster scenarios), ESMAC displays all jobs, including those that are not running in the current server. However, it is only possible to cancel jobs that are running in the current server. For other jobs the CANCEL button is disabled.

2824230 (1099917)

- It is now possible to start a BATCH printer in ESMAC if its name consists of space characters only but an exit name is provided.

2819122 (1099216)

- When using ESMAC, Enterprise Server now correctly loads the MFESMAC resource class, when necessary. Previously, it was loading the ESMAC class.

2814789 (1098652)

- You can now use the environment variable ES\_ESM\_DISABLE\_DFLTUSER\_ESMAC in order to disable the ESMAC default user. When this variable is set, the "DEFAULT" button on the logon screen is disabled and a valid userid and password must always be entered.

2813092 (1098438)

- DBCS fields are now processed correctly when the PS attribute is set in the DSECT rather than defined in the MAP in single field, groups and OCCURS.

2811683 (1098233)

- Web service timeout values are no longer truncated to two digits.

2792860 (1096024)

- An issue with dynamic debugging has been fixed where, previously, the ports that were freed were not being reallocated.

2785911 (1095510)

- An artificial restriction on the size of cookies passed when invoking ESMAC requests has been removed. Previously, this was causing Run-Time exceptions.

2692460 (1094557)

- The characteristics of an FCT that references a cataloged file are now refreshed on each file open.
- If a file was already present, the date for an open request was not sent to the file handler.
- Open and close operations are no longer recorded in the transaction logs and replicated by extension when they are associated with open input requests.
- A secondary node in a group no longer attempts to take over the role of a primary node. The entire group now initializes correctly and all roles are assigned as expected.
- Microsoft's Internet Explorer versions 10 and 11, by default, does not use the current form name. As a result, when invoking the javascript functions, the form name was not correct and the product behavior was wrong. This has now been fixed.
- This release provides a number of enhancements to the CAS administration console:
  - Improvements have been made to the log-in mechanism for situations where you are using an External Security Manager to secure the MFDS and Enterprise Server, and you are logged on to MFDS and ESMAC using different user accounts – for example, "user1" and "user2", respectively. If you navigate from ESMAC to MFDS and you log off "user1" from the MFDS, this will now automatically log off "user2" from ESMAC as well.
  - When using an external security manager, if you sign off from ESMAC, the sign on screen no longer preserves and displays the userID of the last user that was logged on.
  - An issue with the "Home" link in the ESMAC sign on page when the environment variable ES\_ESM\_DISABLE\_DFLTUSER\_ESMAC is set has been resolved.

2814494 (1098607)

- A memory leak occurred in the External Security Facility's MLDAP ESM Module in some HotFix releases of COBOL Server 2.2 Update 2.

2833758 (1101024)

- When using the Enterprise Server External Security Facility with the audit feature, some audit events generated by ESF Admin requests (such as ADDGROUP or ALTGROUP commands specifying many group members) may include too much information to fit in a single audit event. These parameters are now split across multiple audit events of category 5, type 3. Each split parameter has a unique number (per process), and each piece of a split parameter has a sequence number. The original event will contain a string with the split parameter identifier.

2827010 (1100238)

- The new resource access authorization processing in Enterprise Server's MLDAP ESM Module (LDAP-based security), introduced in HotFix releases of COBOL Server 2.2 Update 2, now correctly handles cases where multiple access control entries have the same rank. For example, this may apply when all group mode is enabled and an Access Control List (ACL) contains Access Control Entries (ACE) for different groups the user belongs to.

2826650 (1100313)

- In COBOL Server 2.2 Update 2 HotFix 06 only, when Enterprise Server External Security is used with the "Version 2 Authentication" mode enabled, some ACEs might not be processed or applied. This has been fixed.

2826650 (1100195)

- When using the Enterprise Server External Security Facility (ESF) with auditing enabled, and using the ESF Admin API (programmatically or with the Enterprise Server Administration web interface or the esfadmin command-line tool) to make certain changes to security data, very large audit events could be generated. In some circumstances these could cause the Audit Manager process to crash or hang the program making the request. This has been corrected by truncating parameter information for very large security administration requests.

2825505 (1100158)

- When using Enterprise Server External Security Facility (ESF) with the optional Referential Integrity User Exit, integrity constraints are now ignored for Access Control List (ACL) actors containing wildcard

characters. This enables ESF Admin actions that include resource access control ACLs containing wildcard actors.

2824117 (1099908)

- The optional ESF Referential Integrity user exit module no longer fails with an LDAP "filter error" message when processing certain resource-rule commands, such as ALTRESOURCE, for resource rules with names that include an asterisk, "\*".

2824049 (1099884)

- The "referential integrity" sample user exit module for Enterprise Server External Security no longer causes the MFDS process (Enterprise Server Administration) to terminate when external security with the exit is configured for MFDS, and MFDS is used to add a user or to perform some other security administration tasks.

2823947 (1099880)

- A new MFDS command line startup option (-b) is now available. Specifying -b disables the establishment of anonymous MLDAP API sessions.

2818587 (1099264)

- This release enables you to prevent an Enterprise Server Monitor and Control (ESMAC) user from displaying an enterprise server's environment variable settings using the "Env. Vars." button or the direct URL. To enable this feature, you need to create a new element (ENV\*) in the LDAP schema in the CN=MFESMAC group below CN=Enterprise Server Resources.

This release includes an updated copy of the supplied LDIF import files that contain this change. Once this element is installed in the security manager, you can control the visibility of the environment variables page by configuring the group/user access rights using the microfocus-MFDS-Resource-ACE attribute.

2811696 (1098264)

- The number of security manager user group members displayed by the Enterprise Server Administration and the esfadmin tool is no longer limited to a maximum of 1024.

2807579 (1097703)

- Trying to use the SNMP audit emitter with Enterprise Server no longer fails with a run-time system error 114.

2800729 (1096951)

- The MLDAP ESM Module, part of the Enterprise Server External Security Facility, now supports "nested" user groups where one user group can contain another user group. Members of the contained group belong to both groups. This enables administrators to define very large user groups as well as hierarchies of user groups.

2510993 (1078988)

- A new option, "LITERAL=YES" has been provided in the Enterprise Server External Security Facility's Administration API, and in the esfadmin command-line utility. When this is set, "\*" is not interpreted as a wildcard when using any of the administrator's LIST commands. This is particularly useful for listing resource access rules that include "\*" in their name. Search the product documentation for esfadmin for more information.
- Oracle and OCI XA switch modules leaked memory when using user personalization.

2830922 (1100676)

- When issuing an ENQ change request in a cluster environment, the request to change the lock type was being sent to the GLM but not processed locally. It is now also being processed locally.

2826218 (1100148)

- During a cluster RECONNECT request, each cluster client sends a list of active locks and the GLM repopulates the Global ENQ. Since the introduction of the VSAM shared options, the lock may also contain a tca ptr which is used to store the client's casmgr information. This is required for lock with persistence server. A pointer set to low-value was sent as part of a GIVELOCK request, but on the GLM

that value was not used. This causes a run-time system error 114 in casgreqt on the RECONNECT/GIVELOCKS function. This fix allocates the required tca for client casmgr for a RECONNECT request, sets up the pointer depending on the lock persistence type as well as the clients casmgr PID.

## File Handling

[Back to the list](#)

- You now receive an RC16 error message, if a PDSM file is missing from a list of concatenated DD's.  
2821187 (1099770)
  - Indexed files are no longer corrupted when their file size limit is reached.  
2817599 (1099359)
  - When lock mode is set to 'automatic', with single record locking, the lock from the previous operation is released at the start of the next file operation; this is to avoid an ABBA deadlock situation occurring.  
2816981 (1099052)
  - A new file handler configuration file option (STRICTLSEQ) has been added. Only use this option if instructed to by Support.  
2814458 (1099019)
  - RM and ACU files accessed from Visual COBOL no longer crash with a 114 error for I/O operations on a non-existent optional file opened for input. An appropriate error code is now returned.  
2809718 (1098141)
  - MFSORT now takes the record length from a previous output file, if its record length is specified, rather than defaulting to the value in the SORTIN statement.  
2808188 (1098243)
  - The rollback recovery process is now working as expected.  
2802180 (1097066)
  - This release provides a new format of the dataset allocation override rules file that supports multiple conditions.  
2783138 (1095007)
  - The ACUFH interface between the MF File Handler and the RM File Manager will no longer report an 05 status (optional file created) to more than one COBOL run unit for creation of the same file. The 05 status will be reported to the COBOL run unit that actually created the file. The RM File Manager that runs under ACUFH and the Micro Focus File Handler for Visual COBOL now includes optimizations that enable it to use pread and pwrite system calls and to report status 99 (record locked) quicker. These optimizations match the optimizations added to the RM File Manager within RM/COBOL.
  - The file handler configuration file (extfh.cfg) now supports the following options:
    - ACUFH=ON/OFF - enables or disables any calls to ACUFH. ON by default.
    - ESACUFH=ON/OFF - enables or disables calls to ACUFH while running under Enterprise Server. OFF by default.
- Note: As a result of this change, calls to ACUFH are now disabled by default when running under Enterprise Server.
- Copying an ESDS file no longer causes an RTS114 error.  
2811583 (1098244)
  - When a file is closed under Enterprise Server, the file's details are correctly removed from Fileshare. Previously, some details were not removed.  
2810549 (1098111)
  - When handling indexed files, the correct .IDX file is now being processed.  
2803247 (1097279)

## IBM Language Environment for OS/390 and VM Support

[Back to the list](#)

- The Language Environment utilities are now available as Java managed code.  
2826067 (1100134)
- Mainframe Language Environment support (LE Services) is now available in Micro Focus Visual COBOL and COBOL Server.  
2799388 (1097806)
- The Language Environment functions CEEGMT, CEEUTC and CEELOCT now return the number of seconds to millisecond precision.  
2796098 (1098276)
- The I-S-Info field of the Language Environment (LE) Feed-Back group has been changed from a pointer to a PIC S9(9) BINARY item.

## IDE

[Back to the list](#)

Visual Studio IDE:

- Adding a new "Web Form using Master Page" item to a Web project now works correctly in Visual Studio versions 2012 or later.  
2815524 (1098743)
- When converting a Net Express project that does not contain any executable targets (exe, lib or dll), the Net Express Project Import wizard now creates a project that holds the application-level dependencies so they get copied into the main output directory.  
2815290 (1098720)
- If, after using the Compile command from the file context menu in Solution Explorer to compile a COBOL file in your project, you use Compile to compile an IMS file, the IDE no longer recompiles the COBOL file.  
2809825 (1098153)
- It is now possible to debug a 64-bit core dump from a 64-bit native Mainframe Subsystem Application project.  
2804416 (1097366)
- When using a COBOL Web Site project that references a COBOL assembly, the editor may have incorrectly shown syntax errors even though a build would have succeeded.  
2804043 (1097341)
- When adding a new WPF item that contained both XAML and COBOL partial classes to a project, the code editor used the wrong source format for the COBOL part of the code.  
2800293 (1096909)
- In a Micro Focus INT/GNT project that is configured to package the output as an .lbr, the .lbr file will now include any files in the projects that have their Build Action property set to Content.  
2799868 (1096821)
- Setting an SQL compiler directive on a project that contains a Windows Form prevented the IDE from opening the form in Design view.  
2612622 (1094509)
- The Light Bulbs feature in Visual Studio 2015 replaces Smart Tags. Light Bulbs provide functionality similar to the one Smart Tags provided in previous versions of Visual Studio. The COBOL Smart Tags (in Visual Studio 2012 and 2013) and the Light Bulbs feature (in Visual Studio 2015) now provide limited support for managed COBOL language features including interfaces, attributes and generic types.

Other improvements include support of these features within inline copybooks as well as various performance and stability improvements.

- Saving temporary COBOL projects in Visual Studio now works as expected.
- It is now possible to publish SQL Database projects that target a version of the .NET Framework later than version 4.0 and when your machine is configured to use the Japanese locale.
- Under certain circumstances, Show All Copybooks failed to expand inline copybooks.
- When debugging, if you attempt to query the value of an unassigned linkage item you are now prompted to allow memory to be allocated for that item.
- An issue with the colorization of some string literals has been resolved.
- The Namespace Smart Tag now supports managed COBOL language features including interfaces, attributes and generic types, can be used within inline copybooks, and has had a number of other performance and stability improvements.
- When debugging COBSQL programs in applications that compile to .int or .gnt files, the caret position is now set correctly.
- Adding a new "Web Form using Master Page" item to a Web project now works correctly in Visual Studio versions 2012 or later.
- Under some conditions when editing a COBOL source file, the editor ignored the source format set in the project's properties and treated the file as fixed format.
- An issue where new files added to a managed project were not included in the build has been fixed.
- The Namespace Smart Tag now supports managed COBOL language features including interfaces, attributes and generic types, can be used within copybooks shown inline in the editor, and has a number of performance and stability improvements.
- When editing .NET managed COBOL in the editor, if referencing a class member that matches a COBOL reserved word (for example, my-str::Length), the member is now correctly identified and has the correct color and IntelliSense functionality.
- While debugging, clicking on a line containing a COPY statement or stepping into a copybook which was part of a program which had not been previously opened could result in an unpredicted behavior.
- If you set the warning level in a project to include recoverable errors (Level E), this setting is now enforced when building the project and you no longer receive warnings and informational messages in the build output or in the Error List window.
- The 'Set explicitly no SQL' setting in the properties of COBOL files now works correctly for the Oracle Pro\*COBOL and XDB preprocessors.
- The file extension filters included in the Save File As dialog for COBOL programs now work correctly.
- IntelliSense suggestions now correctly include MS Office Interop types.

#### Eclipse IDE:

- The system set COBPATH value is respected when running or debugging a COBOL program.  
2826740 (1100255)
- Debugging a program located in a remote linked folder of an NFS remote project, previously could result in errors being displayed and the program not being debugged.  
2819526 (1099290)
- New functionality added, for COBOL only, that enables building of dependent programs from any copybook i.e. it builds the programs that use the selected copybook.  
2817675 (1099004)
- Linking of programs that are configured to compile as "Single Executable File" or "Single Native Library File" no longer fails when there were build warnings but the build succeeded.  
2816593 (1098972)
- When debugging a program in a project which had dependent projects calls to other programs in the same project would give RTS 173 errors but calls to programs in the dependent projects would succeed.  
2814906 (1098671)

- Source lookup now works correctly during JIT debugging when there are duplicate source file names in the workspace.  
2814382 (1098669)
- If you associated a new file extension with COBOL programs from Window > Preferences > General > Content Types, the IDE would not recognize files with that extension as COBOL programs if the case of the extension did not exactly match. On case insensitive file systems, the case of the file extension is now ignored.  
2814262 (610304)
- Duplicate COBOL Programs in the project whose names only differed in case or file extension were all compiled during a project build. Only the first program in the build precedence order is now compiled.  
2813787 (1098602)
- Creating a COBOL project from a project held in AccuRev could result in errors preventing the project from being built.  
2812951 (1098678)
- If the IBM Remote Debug Tool is installed, you could sometimes receive an "Unexpected Exception" message when toggling a breakpoint.  
2811173 (1098165)
- New debug option on the Enterprise Server debug configuration that controls whether the debugger suspends on entry to the transaction or continues until a breakpoint is hit.  
2810123 (1098582)
- Importing an existing NFS style remote project containing a linked folder could cause a NullPointerException error.  
2809790 (1098249)
- A new Debug Source Lookup container type called "Paths from debugger information files" causes the debugger to search for source files using the paths specified when programs were compiled.  
2802214 (1097212)
- Programs that use copybooks using a COPY... REPLACING statement that in effect replaces a line with nothing will now open correctly in the Copy view.  
2799982 (1096796)
- The error "Unable to read workbench state" could sometimes occur when opening Eclipse if a remote file had been opened in the editor the last time Eclipse was closed.  
2799151 (1096711)
- A remote build was sometimes not recognized as being complete even when the Console view showed that it was, leaving a running progress monitor which could not be cancelled.  
2798493 (1097187)
- Remote connections are now resolved correctly and do not depend on their order in the Remote Systems view.  
2797878 (1097183)
- You could sometimes receive an internal error when restarting Eclipse, if a remote project that was using an NFS connection type contained a linked folder.  
2791099 (1095976)
- A known issue has been documented that describes how Kerberos security settings can lead to a failure to validate and create remote projects from the Eclipse IDE. It provides steps to diagnose and implement a workaround by disabling the gssapi-with-mic authentication method.

## Library

[Back to the list](#)

- Using a dd\_ environment variable to specify the path used in CBL\_LOCTE\_FILE now works as expected.

2822153 (1099632)

### **Micro Focus Common Client**

[Back to the list](#)

- The Micro Focus Common Client, used by COBOL Web Service proxies and other components, now allows HTTP URLs with certain characters such as ":". It also no longer rejects correct URLs with "%xx" escape sequences.

2828629 (1100520)

### **Micro Focus Communications Server**

[Back to the list](#)

- Certain Enterprise Server administration actions such as notifying a running enterprise server of a security update could cause MFCS to hang.

2784219 (1095045)

### **Micro Focus Directory Server**

[Back to the list](#)

- The generated HTML fragment displayed for an individual resource entity element when using the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI to administer an external Security Manager was overflowing a fixed size buffer. This is now allocated based on the actual length required.

2828732 (1100545)

- Corrected the resource entity that the Enterprise Server Administration GUI checks to determine whether the external Security Manager administration pages are accessible to a logged on user. The correct resource entity is "User Administration" under the "Enterprise Server Administration" resource class.

2828553 (1100539)

- Require read permission before returning repository data for authenticated users if MFDS is started with the -b option.

2828228 (1100364)

- Access to password data is prevented on the security manager edit page in the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI.

2827942 (1100333)

- When MFDS is secured using an external Security Manager, it does not display internal security configuration pages which no longer have an effect.

2827786 (1100314)

- Correct display of user session data in the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI.

2826210 (1100161)

- An issue with the persistency of the audit output option in the MF Directory Server security configuration has been resolved.

2824201 (1099902)

- Honor the trace flags values set in an Enterprise Server XML configuration file when importing it into MFDS via the -g command line option.

2823855 (1099846)

- An issue with storing certificate passphrase in the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI form data has been resolved.

- 2820846 (1099448)
  - The resistance of the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI log-on page to cross-site scripting attacks has been increased.
- 2819223 (1099212)
  - Improve browser caching control to increase security of the Enterprise Server Administration HTML GUI.
- 2819218 (1099209)
  - An issue with storing certificate passphrase in the Enterprise Server Administration GUI has been resolved.
- 2819212 (1099207)
  - The Enterprise Server Administration web page makes additional authorization checks before displaying screens.
- 2819069 (1099192)
  - The Enterprise Server Administration web page no longer displays sensitive session data.
- 2818974 (1099178)
  - Password length restriction has been fixed in the Enterprise Server Administration login page.
- 2818973 (1099179)
  - Enterprise Server Historical Statistics Facility (HSF) configuration can now be exported and imported via the mfdss -x and -g command-line options.
- 2815030 (1098695)
  - Previously, the Enterprise Server Administration journal export to text truncated the exported file.
- 2802793 (1097108)
  - It is now possible to expand and collapse items within the tree view of the external security manager security resources in Enterprise Server Administration.
- 2801421 (1096979)
  - The MFDS GUI now correctly displays external Security Manager resource ACL strings that are greater than 3K byte length.
- 2800727 (1096978)
  - The MFDS -x XML export option was not exporting Windows Monitoring and Management configuration values for enterprise server instances.
- 2794382 (1096428)

### **Micro Focus Server Administrator (GUI)**

[Back to the list](#)

- If access to Enterprise Server Administration is restricted by use of an MLDAP ESM-based external Security Manager, you can now configure a user to have access to the "Security" menu item but not to the "Options" menu item.
- 2804728 (1097916)
  - Previously, when expanding or collapsing items in the tree view for external Security Manager within Enterprise Server Administration, items associated with a user or a group no longer would always move to the top of the resource list.
- 2803399 (1097848)
  - If MFDS is configured to use an external Security Manager with the Windows "user" class, it is not possible to edit the users from the MFDS GUI and you receive a warning.

### **MLDAP API Interface**

[Back to the list](#)

- The MLDAP ESM module now recognizes a wider range of errors that indicate that the specified LDAP server is unavailable and, if configured, the server will retry to establish a connection.  
2799921 (1098128)
- The MFDS GUI and the ESFADMIN utility now display the pages with LDAP query results.  
2681539 (1092705)

## RM/COBOL

[Back to the list](#)

- The RM File Manager for Visual COBOL now provides a mechanism for avoiding RM indexed file corruption while debugging in managed code.

In Visual COBOL for Eclipse, to avoid file corruption, you need to manually set the environment variable RMFM\_PRETEND\_FORCE\_CLOSED to YES in the Debug Configuration.

Visual COBOL for Visual Studio is preconfigured to avoid file corruption. If necessary, you can also specify the RMFM\_PRETEND\_FORCE\_CLOSED variable in a project's Application Configuration File (App.config).

See your product help for more details.

2796890 (1096699)

## Run-Time System

[Back to the list](#)

- A run unit created with the RuntimeServices RunUnit class no longer causes an exception to occur if no COBOL code has been executed inside it before the RunUnit is terminated with a StopRun() method.  
2826239 (1100198)
- You now receive a correct error code when the product does not find a file located on a network drive.  
2822161 (1099619)
- The RM/COBOL version of the "SYSTEM" library routine now supports the return of an exit-code, for native COBOL applications.  
2830238 (1100599)
- When using ADIS DISPLAY statements and the RELDECDELIM=0D0A file handler configuration option on UNIX, you could receive a Run-Time System error during process termination.  
2829860 (1100601)
- On UNIX platforms, if the Audit Manager process is recycled, dependent processes will continue to pass events to it after it's recycled; previously, these processes would hang.  
2810770 (1098085)
- On a 32-bit Enterprise Server running on Windows, tasks that are blocked in the operating system can now be canceled without terminating the SEP process.  
2807997 (1097918)
- An error in generated code when initializing comp-2 data items from fractional literal values has been fixed.  
2800938 (1096960)
- The tunables default\_cancel\_mode and subsystem\_cancel\_mode both have a new setting, which enables programs to remain in memory after they are canceled; this is opposed to the default behavior, which physically removes .dll files and shared objects from memory when they are canceled.  
2690881 (1096628)

## Setup

[Back to the list](#)

- A problem with the product setup file handling install locations has been fixed.  
2802386 (1097065)

## SQL: COBSQL

[Back to the list](#)

- The COBSQL preprocessor generated an error when it encountered a host variable declared as "01 HV PICTURE S9(9) VALUE ZERO COMP."  
2826093 (1100163)
- COBSQL now honors the position of the \$SET statements in copybooks that are expanded inline in the editor by the CP preprocessor.  
2825364 (1100308)
- COBSQL examined hostvars in commented lines, causing compilation errors.  
2824211 (1099928)
- CCOBSQL now processes COPY... REPLACING COBOL data items' level correctly.  
2813839 (1098531)
- The COBSQL preprocessor inserted a NULL character in front of each non-printable character, causing errors when processing Pro\*COBOL (i.e., when COBSQLTYPE=ORACLE8).  
2809551 (1097939)
- COBSQL did not always correctly handle COPY... REPLACING with text exceeding the 72 column.  
2809404 (1097890)
- COBSQL incorrectly handled COPY... REPLACING when the level numbers of data items in the copybook were being replaced.  
2807898 (1097765)
- COBSQL was not recognizing the DECLARATIVES statement in some scenarios.  
2804183 (1097346)
- COBSQL now processes COPY...REPLACING statements correctly.  
2779818 (1094538)

## SQL: DB2 ECM

[Back to the list](#)

- The DB2 ECM incorrectly generated code to process SET CURRENT PACKAGE PATH, resulting in SQLCODE -4952 when executed.  
2817342 (1098963)
- HCO incorrectly handled .bnd files. The new DB2(BINDDIR) directive resolves this issue.  
2815734 (1098893)
- The DB2 ECM preprocessor incorrectly generated COBDB0103S errors when a fixed CHAR host variable was defined as greater than 254 characters.  
2803193 (1097169)
- When FILLER was used in group host variable structure, the DB2 ECM raised an SQL4914 error.  
2802547 (1097091)

## SQL: OpenESQL

[Back to the list](#)

- When compiling for ODBC, the OpenESQL preprocessor failed to generate correct SQL code for some large SQL statements.  
2832617 (1100892)
- When compiling a WCF Service application with the SQL(DBMAN=ADO) directive, the OpenESQL preprocessor attempted to generate SQL interface code, resulting in a COBCH002 error.  
2827979 (1100367)
- The GetHire stored procedure sample showed that a COBOL CLR stored procedure could cause an exception to be thrown when using stored procedure definition files, and when compiled without SQL(DIALECT=MAINFRAME).  
2827854 (1100318)
- Run-time exceptions sometimes resulted from dynamic COBOL calls in stored procedures.  
2819325 (1099263)
- The OpenESQL runtime sometimes generated an index out of range error on SQL statements in managed applications when the PID generated by the OpenESQL preprocessor for each method was not unique.  
2815075 (1098749)
- A problem where a stored procedure that uses DIALECT=MAINFRAME could throw an exception if the HCOSS stored procedure remapping table had not been deployed to the database has been fixed.  
2809927 (1097972)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor did not support SELECT statements coded with a colon (:) on host variables after the INTO clause for ORACLE PROCOB migration applications.  
2596427 (1086198)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor has been enhanced to allow the use of PIC S9(5) COMP-5 host variables for INTEGER data on programs migrated from Pro\*COBOL.  
2596426 (1086197)
- When using SQL(DATE=EXTERNAL) with Oracle, timestamp values were formatted incorrectly. This has been change to correctly format timestamp values according to the setting of NLS\_TIMESTAMP\_FORMAT.  
2596425 (1086196)
- When SQL(PROCOB) is set, Oracle date and timestamp result types fetched into PIC X(n) host variables are truncated without warning.  
2596424 (1086195)
- An SQLCODE incompatibility existed between Pro\*COBOL and OpenESQL ADO.NET. This has been corrected. Setting SQL(PROCOB) now also sets SQL(CHECKSINGLETON). When SQL(PROCOB) is set, OpenESQL error codes in the SQLCA are converted to Pro\*COBOL-compatible error codes, which are controlled by a new file, mfpocds.txt. This file is delivered in %ProgramData%\Micro Focus \SQLCODES by default.  
2595728 (1087599)
- The OpenESQL runtime for ADO.NET returned times using a 12-hour clock. It now returns times using a 24-hour clock.
- For managed-code projects, PF\_RO\_CURSOR and other BEHAVIOR primitive directives were not available from the User Interface.  
2833926 (1101049)
- Some problems related to using ASSOCIATE with the Host Compatibility Option for SQL Server where the stored procedure name was supplied in a host variable have been fixed.

2831480 (1100747)

- HCO with SQL Server (HCOSS) using the ADO.NET run-time system exhibited a problem retrieving result set locators on the second call and subsequent calls to a stored procedure.

2830688 (1100659)

- The SQL CLR wrapper program generated by the Generate SPD File tool caused errors during deployment when it contained one or more data types exceeding 8000 bytes in size. To eliminate these errors, the Generate SPD File tool now generates the SQL CLR wrapper program with MAX SIZE = -1.

2830545 (1100650)

- PIC X host variables passed to the server as variable-length data with trailing blank suppression sometimes caused OpenESQL to return different query results than some earlier versions of this COBOL development product.

2829810 (1100685)

- When generating a COBOL wrapper program, the Generate SPD File tool did not support the passing of all parameters for a SQL CLR Stored Procedure definition routine as fixed length. To resolve this, a new option, GENFIXEDLENGTH, has been added.

2829499 (1100629)

- A number of issues with PostgreSQL record logic and error handling have been fixed in OpenESQL's run-time systems for ODBC and ADO.NET.

2828058 (1100338)

- When the SQL(PROCOB) directive is set, OpenESQL for ADO.NET now supports anonymous PL/SQL blocks and the following host variable types: SQL-CURSOR SQL-ROWID SQL-BFILE SQL-BLOB SQL-CLOB SQL-NCLOB

2825199 (1100003)

- When compiling with the SQL(PROCOB) directive, the OpenESQL preprocessor sometimes generated incorrect SQL code when a host variable reference in COBOL was split over multiple lines.

2825194 (1099997)

- When using the SQL(CHECK) directives with SQL TYPE CLOB host variables, compilation sometimes failed.

2819480 (1099342)

- Windows GUI projects compiled with the SQL compiler directive might throw a MicroFocus.COBOL.Program.COBOLStopRunException on GOBACK.

2816463 (1098907)

- The insertion of more than 8000 characters into a SQL Server VARCHAR(MAX) column from a PIC X(n) host variable caused a data truncation error.

2814679 (1098675)

- When SQL(TARGETDB=ORACLE) was set and the FOR UPDATE clause was used to enable row locking, this combination could sometimes trigger a runtime failure. SQL(TARGETDB=ORACLE) is no longer required to enable row locking via FOR UPDATE clauses on queries.

2814613 (1098624)

- A 114 error on DISCONNECT sometimes occurred due to a long-standing bug in Oracle ODBC drivers. This release provides a workaround. The ODBC specification states that the ODBC row status array is an array of 2-byte integers, but some Oracle ODBC drivers from Oracle 11 onwards have been observed to use either 4-byte or 8-byte integers. The OpenESQL runtime for ODBC now automatically detects the element size used by the driver when an Oracle connection is opened, and adapts its behavior accordingly.

2813428 (1098480)

- OpenESQL now supports OUTPUT clauses in SQL Server INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE statements. HCO for SQL Server now supports the DATA-CHANGE-TABLE-REFERENCE clause.

2812940 (1098424)

- An SQLCA error message occurred when inserting a record into a table using a SQL CLR stored procedure with a VARCHAR (max) column where the host variable was more than 8000 bytes.  
2812261 (1098390)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor incorrectly generated a COBES0100 error when compiling code that contained GEN-GV-FROM-GROUP and the same host variable used multiple times in same SQL statement.  
2811682 (1098231)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor reported an error for LOCK TABLE statements encountered when using an Oracle database with the SQL(CHECK) compiler directive option.  
2808579 (1097797)
- When using the SQL compiler directive option to compile a program that contained no SQL statements, a 153 trap occurred when the OpenESQL preprocessor encountered SQLCODE defined as COMP.  
2808076 (1097758)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor sometimes generated a "COBCH0302 IF...ELSE or scope-delimiter mismatch" error if a program defined SQLCODE separately as COMP.  
2807937 (1097702)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor sometimes generated a STOP RUN rather than a GOBACK at the program end, which sometime caused improper termination for subroutines not coded with one or more GOBACK statements.  
2807272 (1097624)
- The OpenESQL preprocessor produced a COBES0125 or COBES0112 error message when it encountered indicator variable arrays used with non-host array variables.  
2805207 (1097457)
- COBOL SQL CLR stored procedures can now open connections to other databases using EXEC SQL CONNECT statements. For type 6 CONNECT statements, this requires using a post-deployment script to alter the connection string for the OpenESQL runtime such that it runs with EXTERNAL\_ACCESS privilege. For other CONNECT statement formats, INSAFE privilege is required. Use SQL Server authentication rather than Windows authentication for external connections.  
2804010 (1097230)
- In some situations, the OpenESQL pre-compiler incorrectly generated a COBES0125 error, "<variable> should be defined with an OCCURS clause".  
2802029 (1097036)
- The ODBC ECM incorrectly generated swap logic for COMP fields on singleton SELECTs in managed applications which could result in field corruption if the variable was used in a WHERE clause.  
2801806 (1097049)
- The OpenESQL Assistant generated copybooks using the same size for DATETIME2 columns regardless of their definitions. The OpenESQL Assistant now generates PIC X(26) for DATETIME2(6), and PIC X(29) for all other DATETIME2 definitions.  
2799778 (1096776)
- A problem that affected the use of 'select \*' in OpenESQL subqueries has been fixed.  
2799720 (1096751)
- A problem with array fetches into PIC N NATIONAL host variables has been fixed in the ODBC run-time system for OpenESQL.  
2799002 (1096790)
- The OCI run-time now handles the NULL indicator correctly when running in 64-bit mode.  
2792566 (1096149)
- OpenESQL for JDBC now supports positioned updates with PostgreSQL.

- The THREAD SQL compiler directive option mishandled threads in certain scenarios.
- In certain scenarios, OpenESQL incorrectly handled host variables defined as SQL TYPE DBCLOB when inserting or fetching DBCS data.
- OpenESQL for JVM now supports spaces between the start of an ODBC, JDBC, date, time or timestamp escape marker and its associated date, time or timestamp literal string when the SQL(DETECTDATE) directive is set.
- Use of the tinyint (pic s99 comp-5) host variable sometimes resulted in bad code generation for some OpenESQL runtime systems. Tinyint is now fully supported on all OpenESQL runtime systems.
- The OpenESQL run-time now truncates DBCS character strings cleanly at a whole character boundary.
- Using CHARSET(EBCDIC) in a DBCS locale caused problems with the OpenESQL runtime systems for ADO and JDBC. This has been corrected by changing the behavior to be consistent with the ODBC runtime. In particular, SO/SI characters are now correctly inserted and removed for EBCDIC and ASCII data respectively.
- The one-phase ODBC switch module now handles commit and rollback API calls from applications and uses DSNRLI correctly, together with handling of global temporary tables by HCOSS applications.

## XML Extensions

[Back to the list](#)

- The XML model file must be accessible to the XML extensions run-time environment. To make the file accessible, either add it to the system path, or move it to the directory from which the program is run.  
2822399 (1099702)

## XML Support

[Back to the list](#)

- XMLPARSE no longer reports an error if a prefix is not properly declared and no validation is specified.  
2823420 (1099786)
- The Compiler no longer errors preprocessed lines containing non-ASCII characters in the indicator area. Previously, this could cause user programs using the htmlpp preprocessor to fail to compile.  
2805067 (1097977)
- The XML I/O run-time used to read the whole document into memory which caused an out-of-memory error.  
2801337 (1096999)
- The namespace prefix in the namespace declaration is now handled correctly when the element itself does not contain a prefix.  
2799691 (1098150)

# Updates and SupportLine

Our Web site gives up-to-date details of contact numbers and addresses.

## Further Information and Product Support

Additional technical information or advice is available from several sources.

The product support pages contain a considerable amount of additional information, such as:

- The *Product Updates* section of the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site, where you can download fixes and documentation updates.
- The *Examples and Utilities* section of the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site, including demos and additional product documentation.
- The *Support Resources* section of the Micro Focus SupportLine Web site, that includes troubleshooting guides and information about how to raise an incident.

To connect, enter <http://www.microfocus.com> in your browser to go to the Micro Focus home page, then click *Support*.



**Note:** Some information may be available only to customers who have maintenance agreements.

If you obtained this product directly from Micro Focus, contact us as described on the Micro Focus Web site, [www.microfocus.com](http://www.microfocus.com). If you obtained the product from another source, such as an authorized distributor, contact them for help first. If they are unable to help, contact us.

Also, visit:

- The Micro Focus Community Web site, where you can browse the Knowledge Base, read articles and blogs, find demonstration programs and examples, and discuss this product with other users and Micro Focus specialists. See <http://community.microfocus.com>.
- The Micro Focus YouTube channel for videos related to your product - see <https://www.youtube.com/user/MicroFocusIntl>.

## Information We Need

However you contact us, please try to include the information below, if you have it. The more information you can give, the better Micro Focus SupportLine can help you. But if you don't know all the answers, or you think some are irrelevant to your problem, please give whatever information you have.

- The name and version number of all products that you think might be causing a problem.
- Your computer make and model.
- Your operating system version number and details of any networking software you are using.
- The amount of memory in your computer.
- The relevant page reference or section in the documentation.
- Your serial number. To find out these numbers, look in the subject line and body of your Electronic Product Delivery Notice email that you received from Micro Focus.

On Windows, if you are reporting a protection violation you might be asked to provide a dump ( `.dmp` ) file. To produce a dump file you use the **Unexpected Error** dialog box that is displayed when a protection violation occurs. Unless requested by Micro Focus SupportLine, leave the dump setting as `Normal` (recommended), click **Dump**, then specify a location and name for the dump file. Once the dump file has been written you can email it to Micro Focus SupportLine.

On Windows, you can use the Micro Focus SupportLine Support Scan Utility, `mfsupportinfoII`, to create either:

- a `.log` file that contains the details about your environment, Micro Focus SupportLine products, and settings.
- a `.zip` archive that includes the same information as the `.log` file plus some product configuration files from `c:\ProgramData` and the product installation log files.

`MFSupportInfoII.exe` is stored in `<install-dir>\bin`.

To run `mfsupportinfoII`:

1. Start a 32-bit Enterprise Developer command prompt.
2. Enter `MFSupportInfoII` at the command prompt to start the utility.
3. Create a `.log` file or a `.zip` archive as follows:

- a. To create a `.log` file, click **File > Save**.

This prompts to save the `.log` file, `MFSupportInfo_Log_MachineName_YYYY-MM-DD_HH-MM-SS.log`, in the `%temp%` directory.

- b. To create a `.zip` archive, click **Tools > Create Zip Package**.

This creates a `.zip` archive, `MFSupportInfo_Log_MachineName_YYYY-MM-DD_HH-MM-SS.zip`, in the `%temp%` directory.

4. Send the diagnostic information to your Micro Focus SupportLine representative:

The following requires an Internet connection and an Email client:

- a. Click **Tools > Email Log to SupportLine** to open the **Email Log** dialog box.
- b. Fill in the required fields and click **Send**.

If the machine is not connected to the Internet or if there are no Email clients installed, copy either the `.log` file or the `.zip` archive to a machine that is connected to the Internet. Use your Email client to email the files to Micro Focus SupportLine at [supportline@microfocus.com](mailto:supportline@microfocus.com) together with the Support Incident (SI) number, if available, and any additional details that might be useful to diagnose the issues that you are experiencing.

On UNIX, you can use the Micro Focus UNIX Support Scan Utility, `mfsupport`, to create a log file that contains the details about your environment, product, and settings. The `mfsupport` script is stored in `$COBDIR/bin`.

To run `mfsupport`:

1. Start a UNIX shell.
2. Set `COBDIR` to the product with issues.
3. Execute `mfsupport` from a directory where you have write permissions.

This creates a log file, `mfpoll.txt`, in that directory.

4. When the script finishes, send the `mfpoll.txt` file to your Micro Focus SupportLine representative.



**Note:**

If `COBDIR` is set to a location that does not contain `etc/cobver`, the script outputs the contents of `/opt/microfocus/logs/MicroFocusProductRegistry.dat` which keeps a list of the installed Micro Focus products.

## Creating Debug Files

If you encounter an error when compiling a program that requires you to contact Micro Focus SupportLine, your support representative might request that you provide additional debug files (as well as source and data files) to help us determine the cause of the problem. If so, they will advise you how to create them.

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